

# Métallo-Enzymes Artificielles

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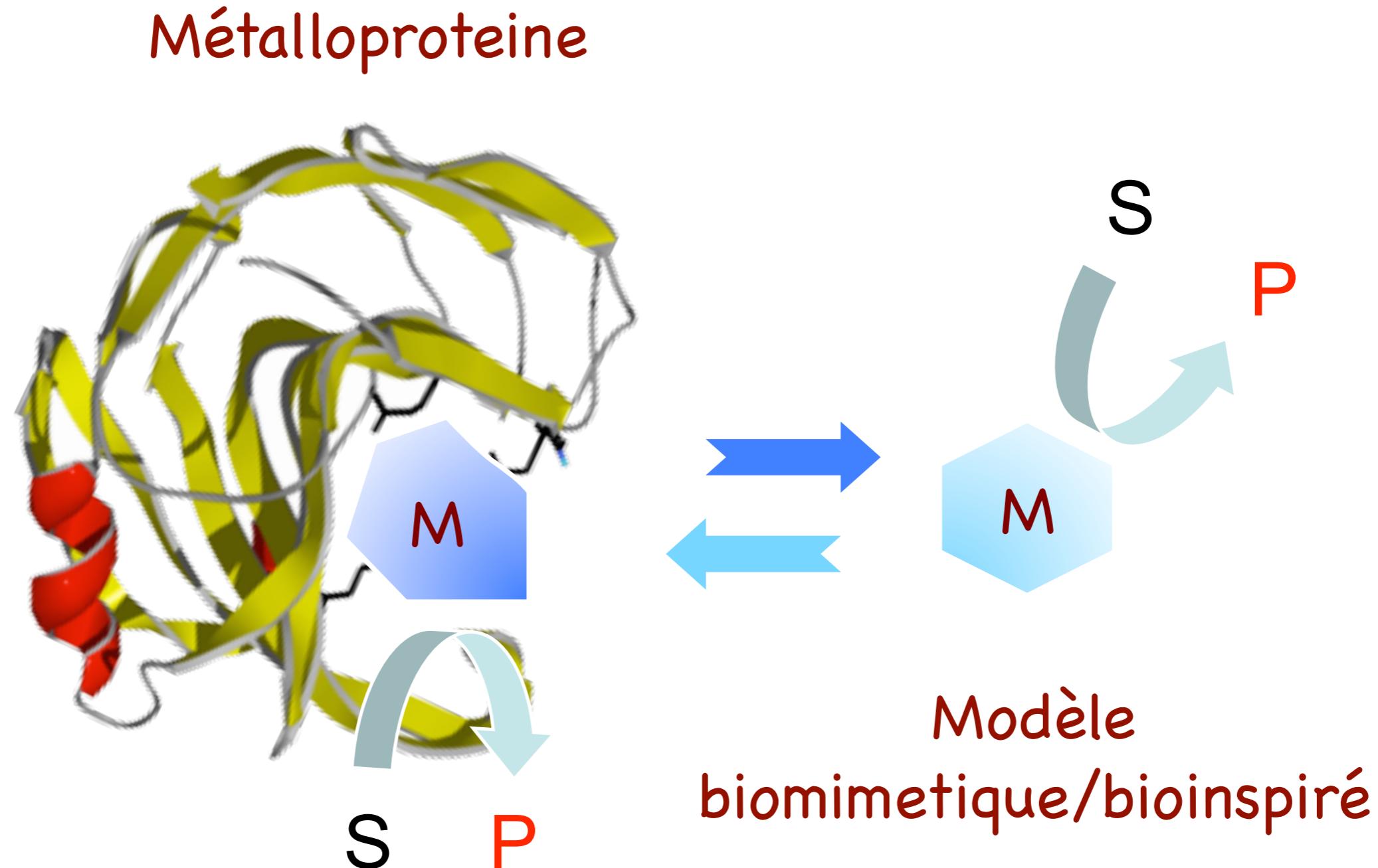
# Biologie Synthétique

**Synthetic biology is the design and construction of new biological entities such as enzymes, genetic circuits, and cells or the redesign of existing biological systems.**

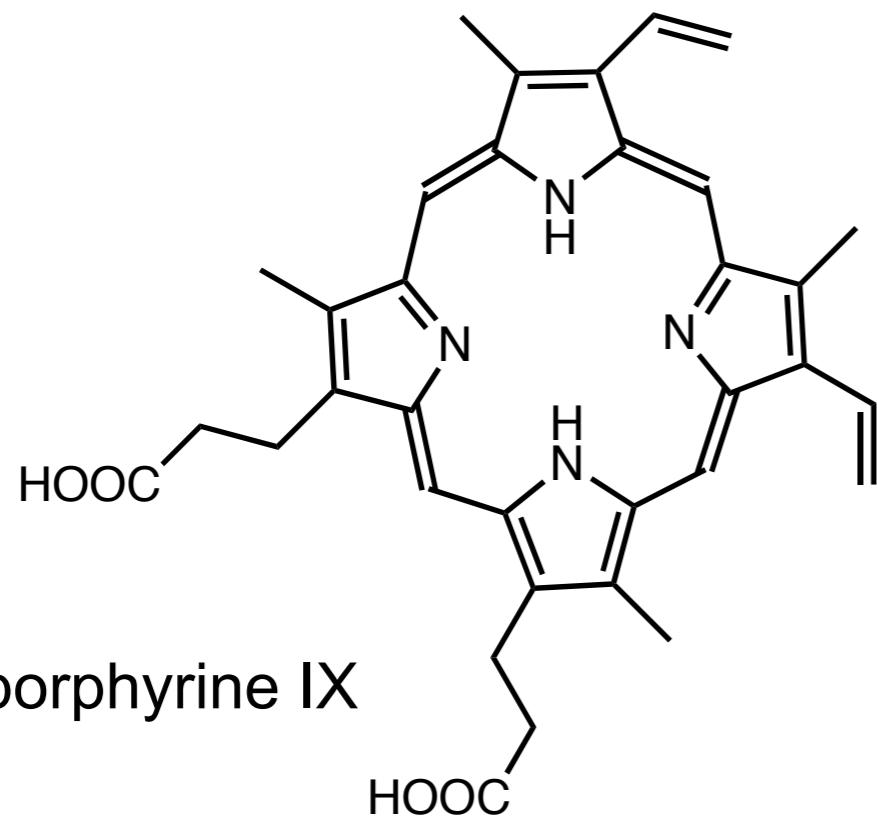
**Synthetic biology** builds on the advances in molecular, cell, and systems biology and **seeks to transform biology in the same way that synthesis transformed chemistry** and integrated circuit design transformed computing.

**The element that distinguishes synthetic biology** from traditional molecular and cellular biology **is the focus on the design and construction of core components** (parts of enzymes, genetic circuits, metabolic pathways, etc.) **that can be modeled, understood, and tuned to meet specific performance criteria**, and the assembly of these smaller parts and devices into larger integrated systems that solve specific problems.

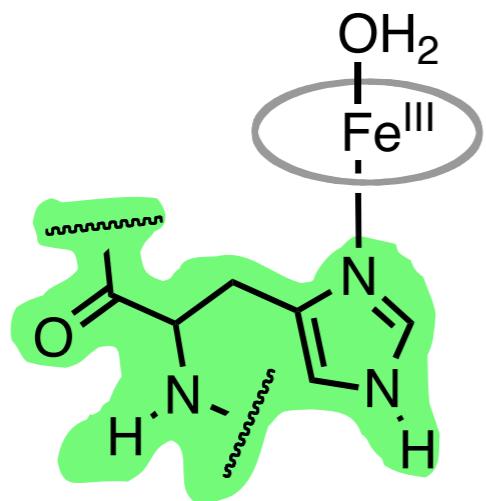
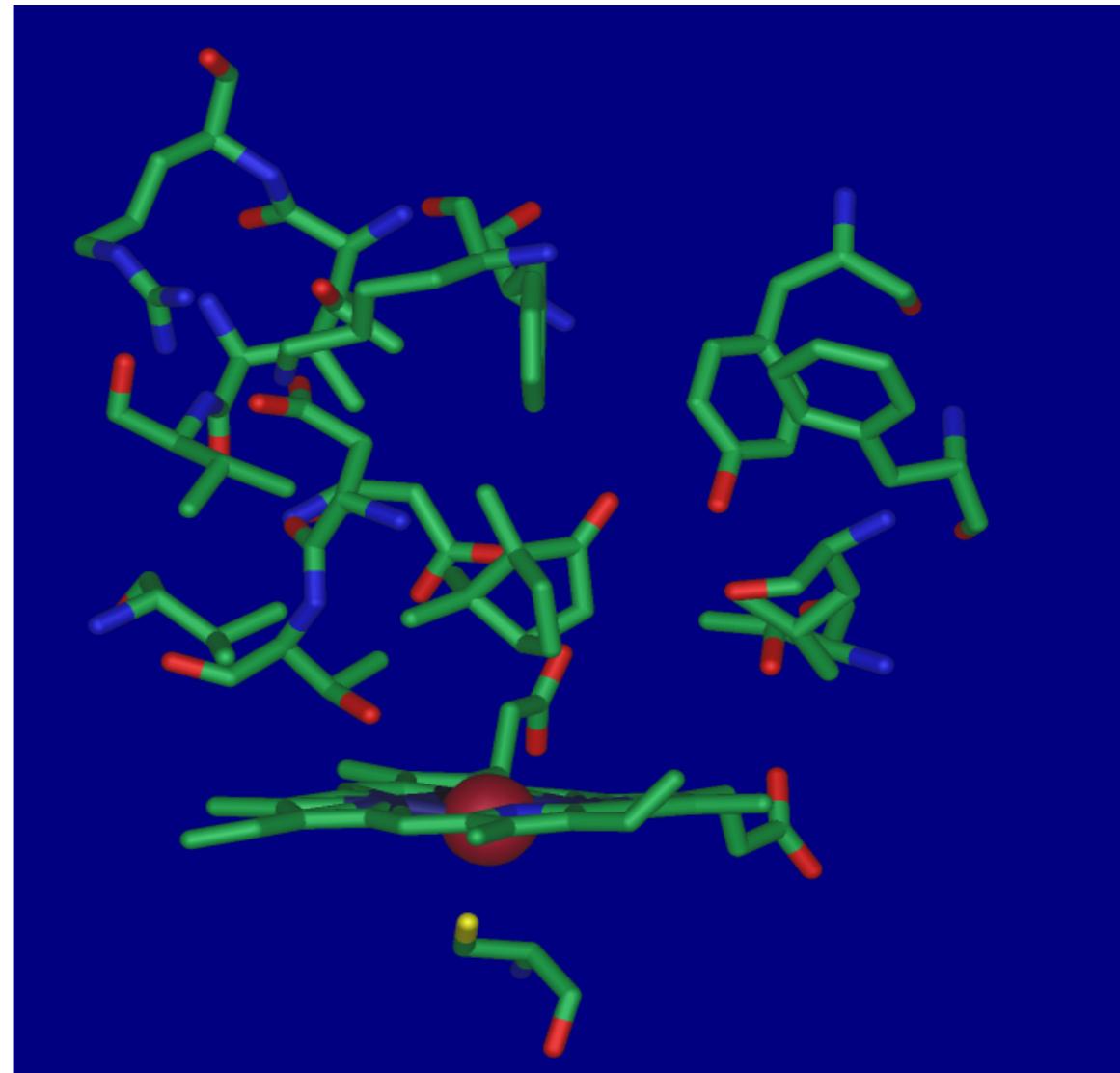
# Club Métallo: Des enzymes aux modèles et vice versa



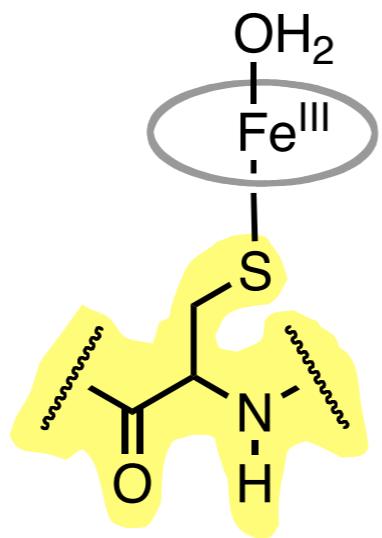
# Hémoprotéines



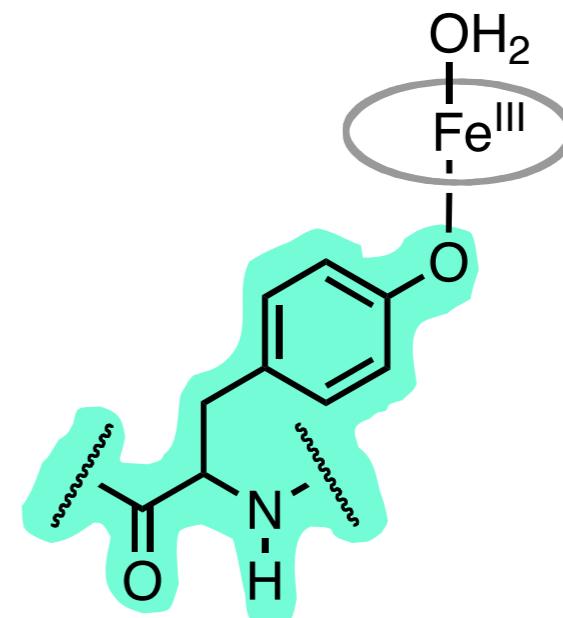
protoporphyrine IX



Hb, Mb, Peroxydase  
SOD

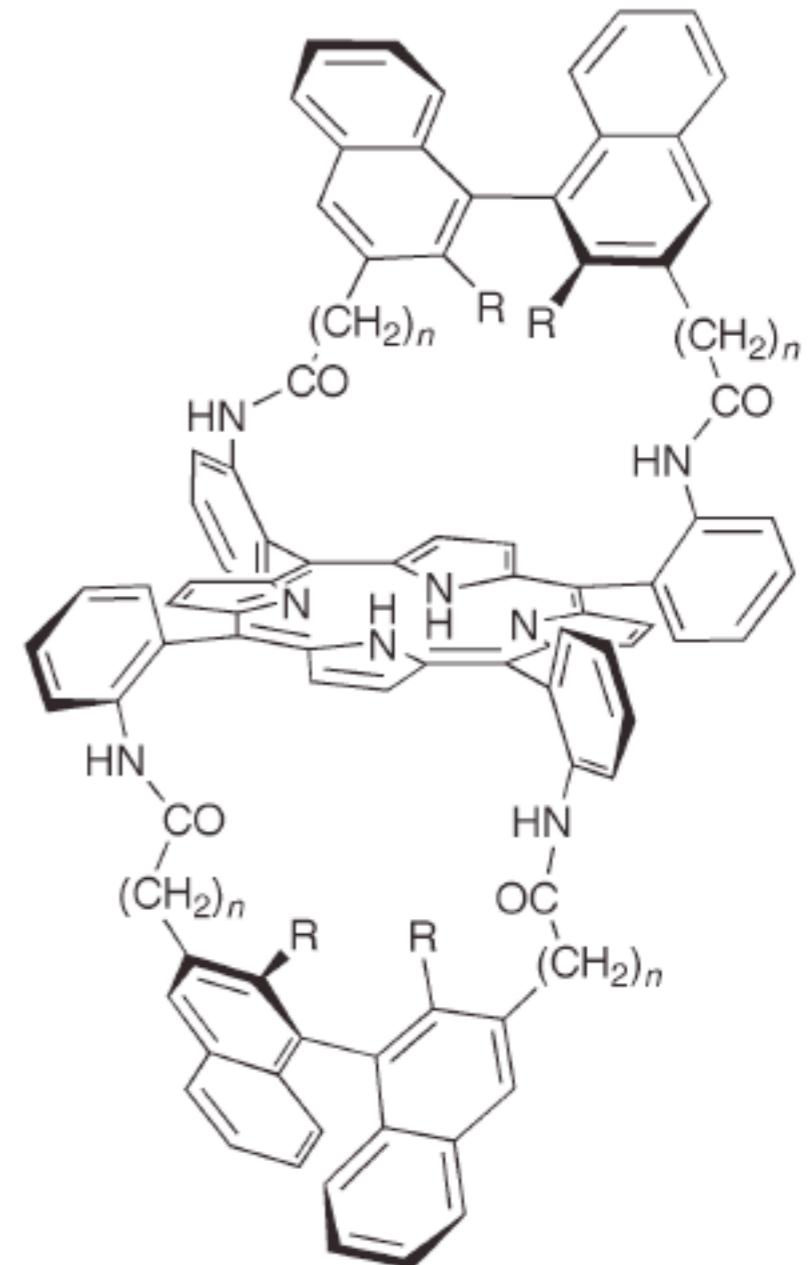
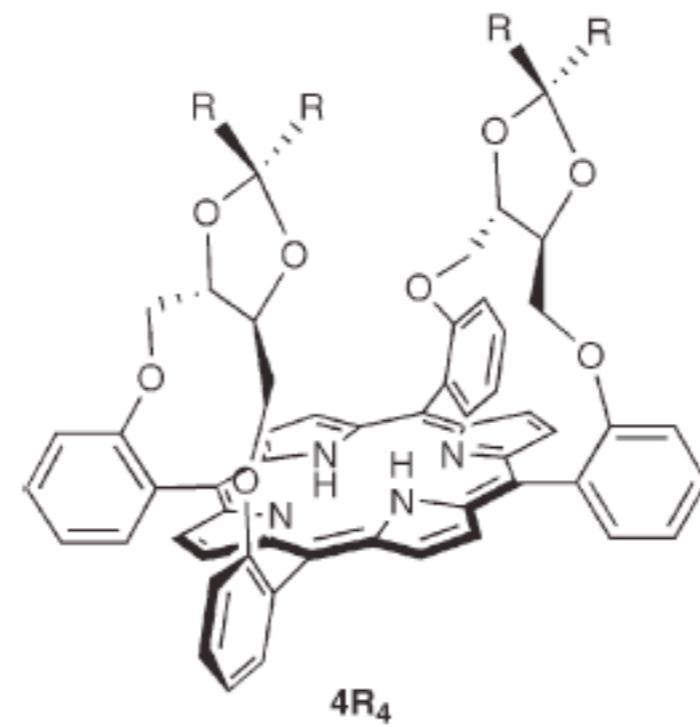
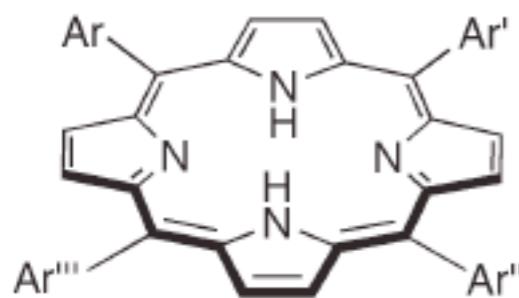


CP450



Catalase

# Elles ont tout d'une grande



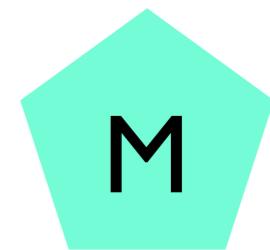
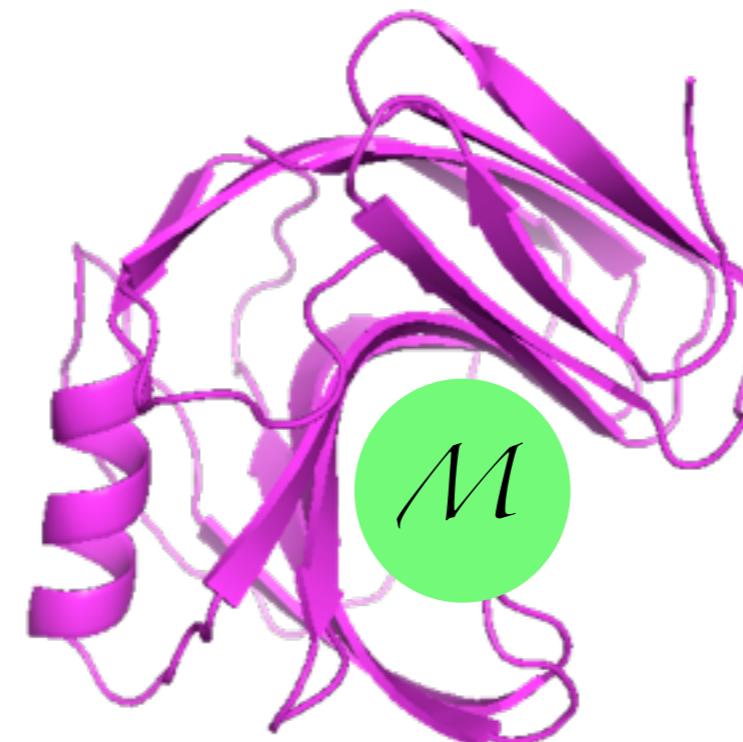
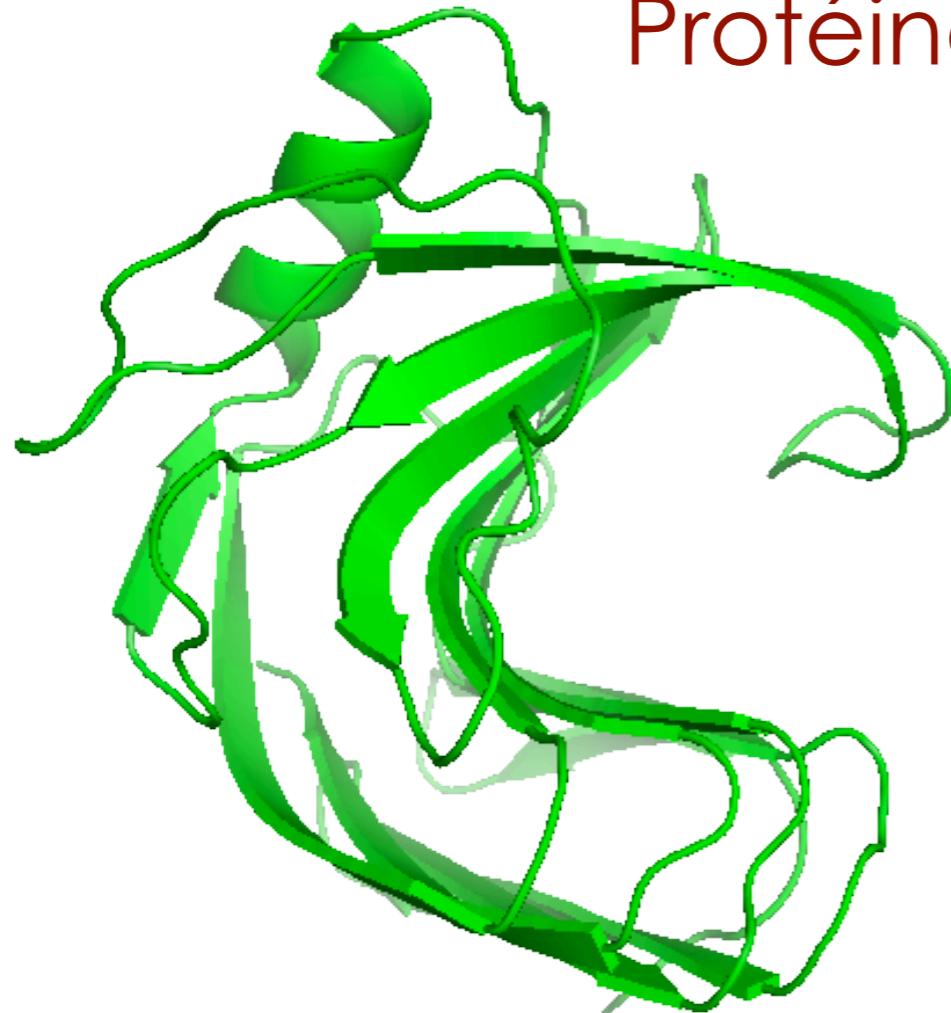
**Chimio, régio et enantio-selectivités**

**Nombre d'étapes et difficulté de synthèse**

E Rose, B Andrioletti, S Zrig, M Quelquejeu-Ethève Chem Soc Rev **2005**, 34, 573-583

# Des enzymes et des modèles aux Artzymes

Protéines

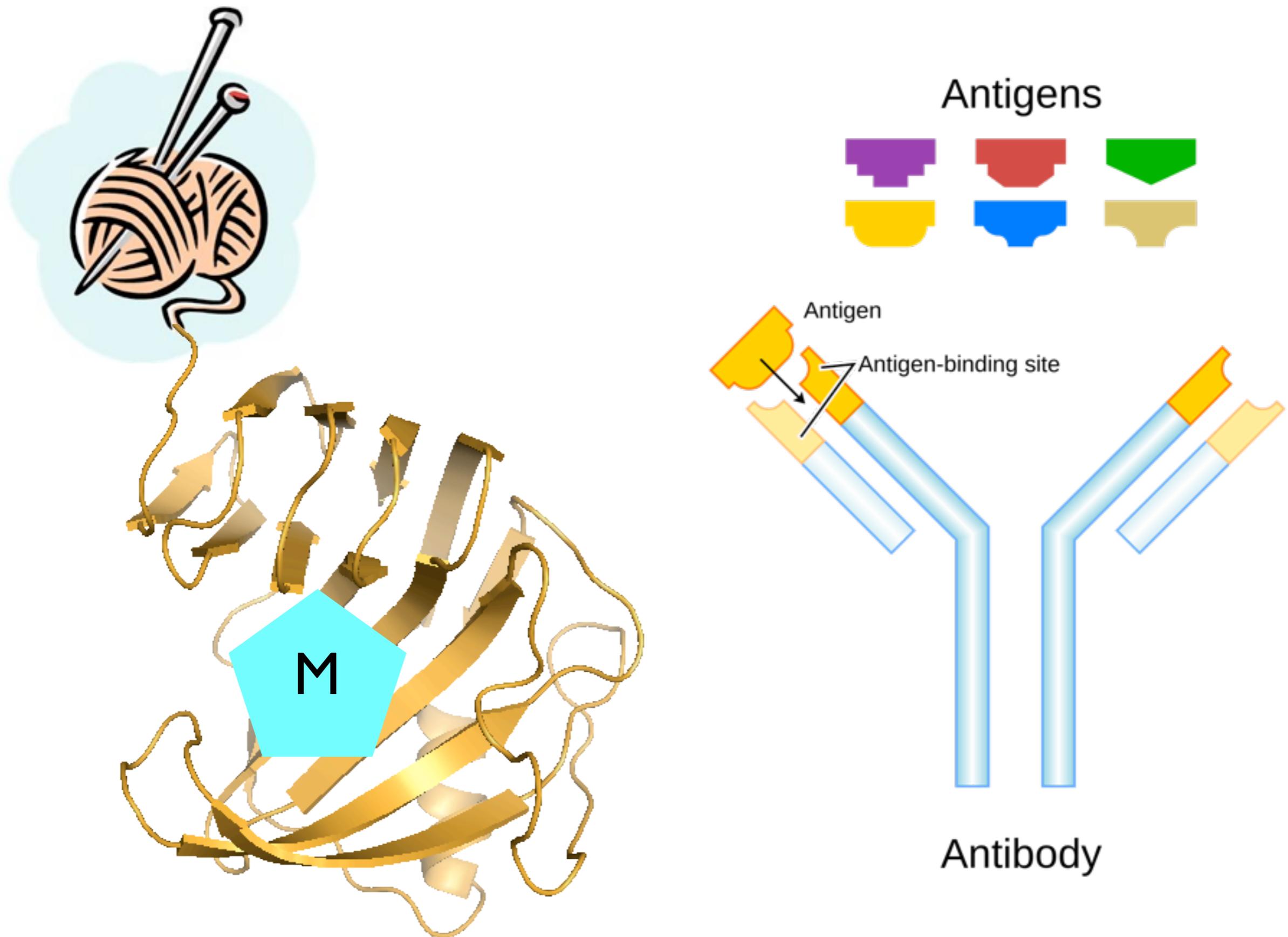


Complexes

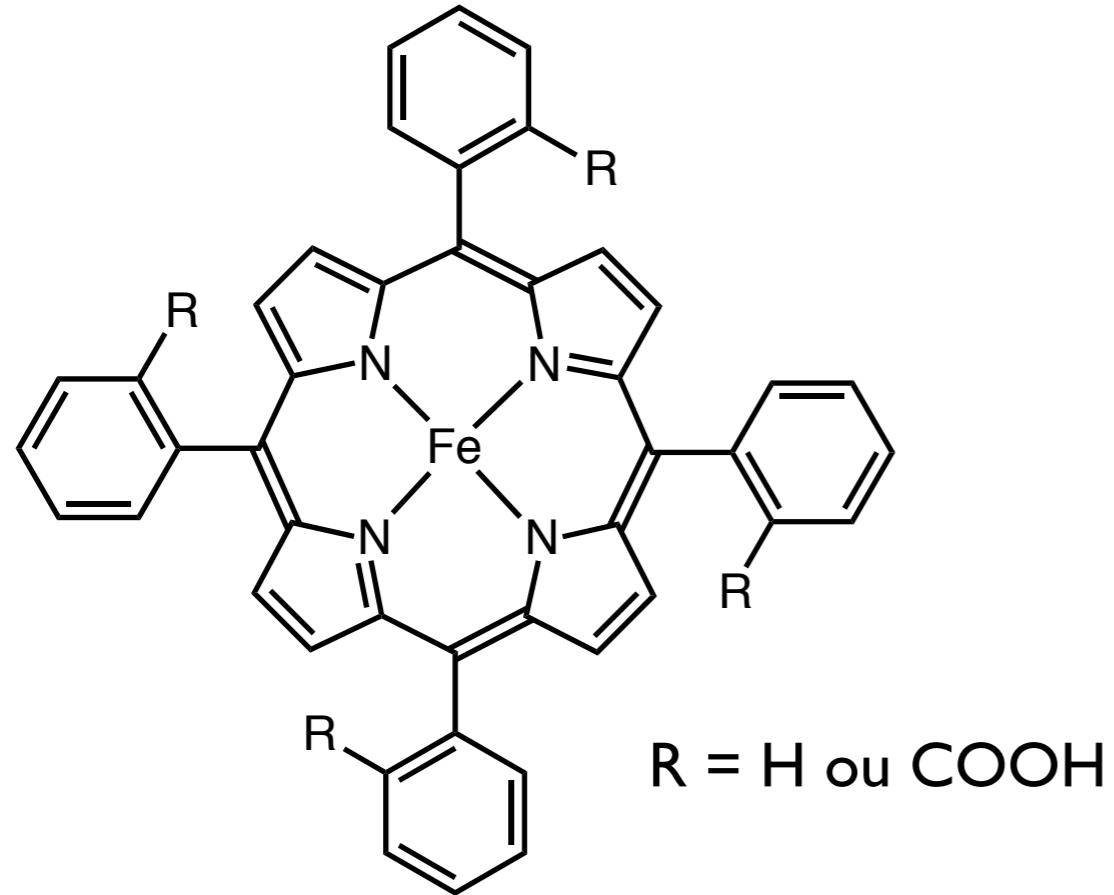
3 approches

(i) création; (ii) adaptation et (iii) modification  
d'un environnement protéique autour d'un centre ou  
complexe métallique

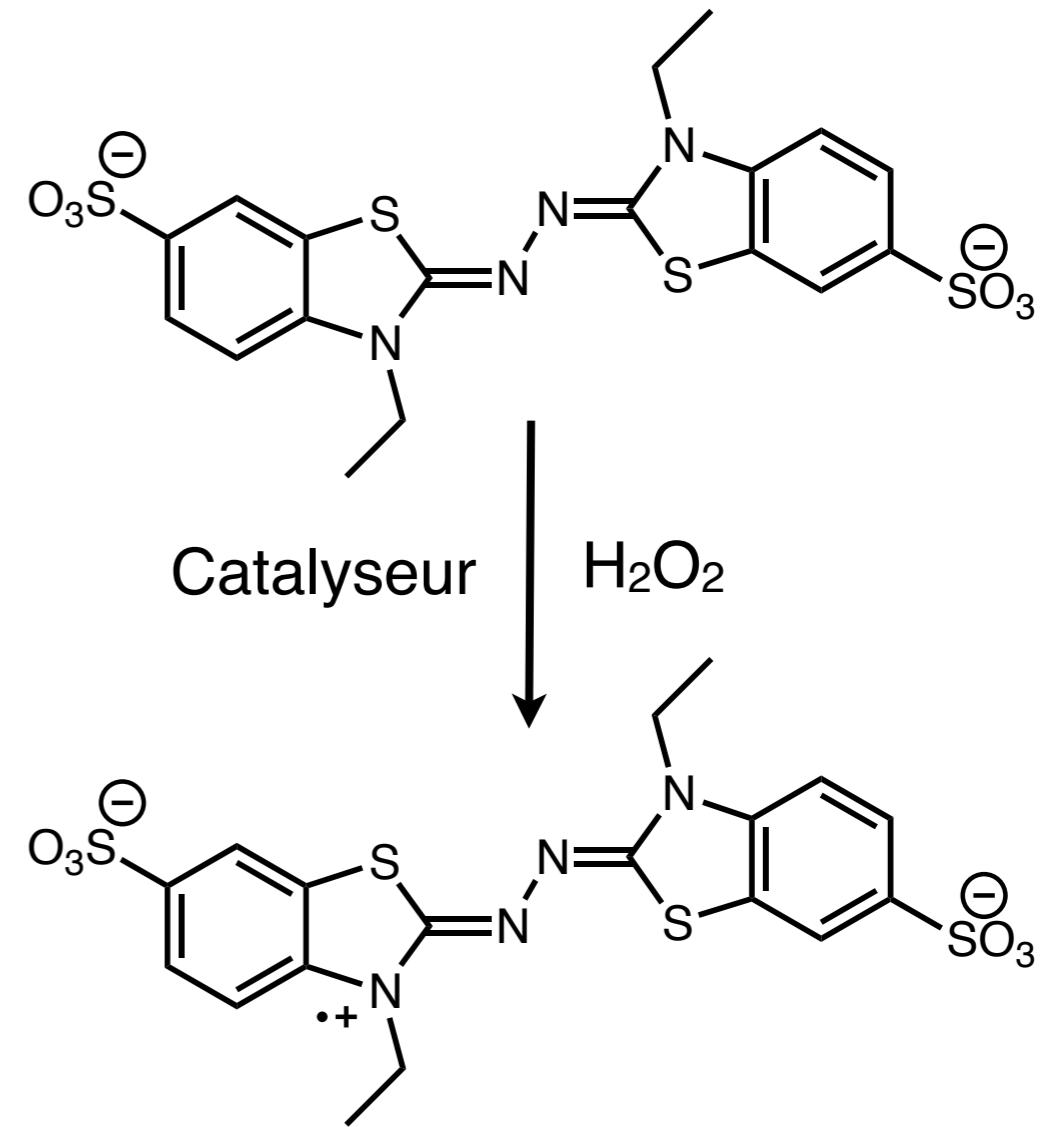
# 1) Cration : Abzymes, du Tricot Molulaire



# Anticorps anti-porphyrine à activité peroxydase

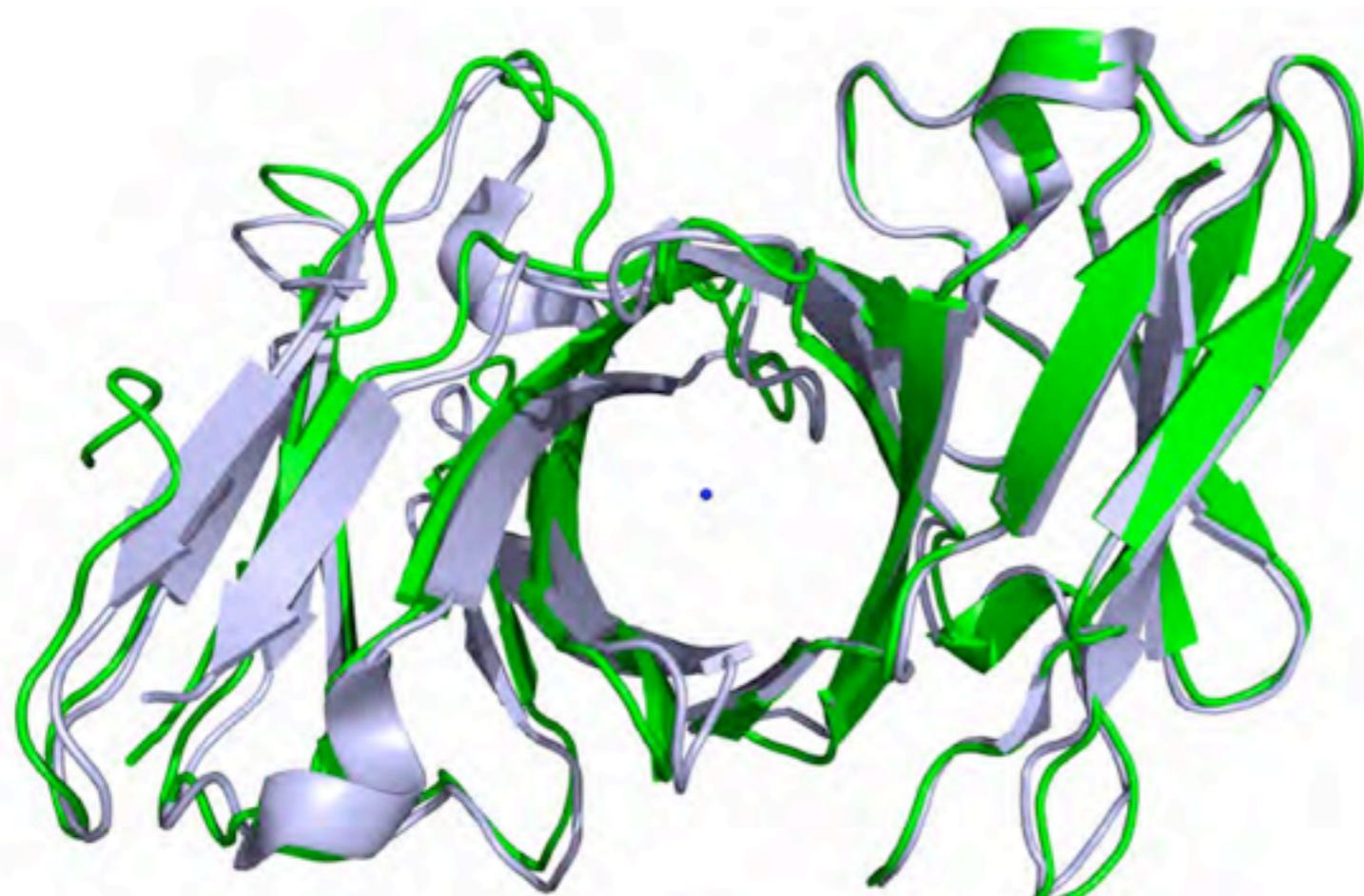


Fe(MoCPP)  
13G10/Fe(MoCPP)  
14H7/Fe(MoCPP)



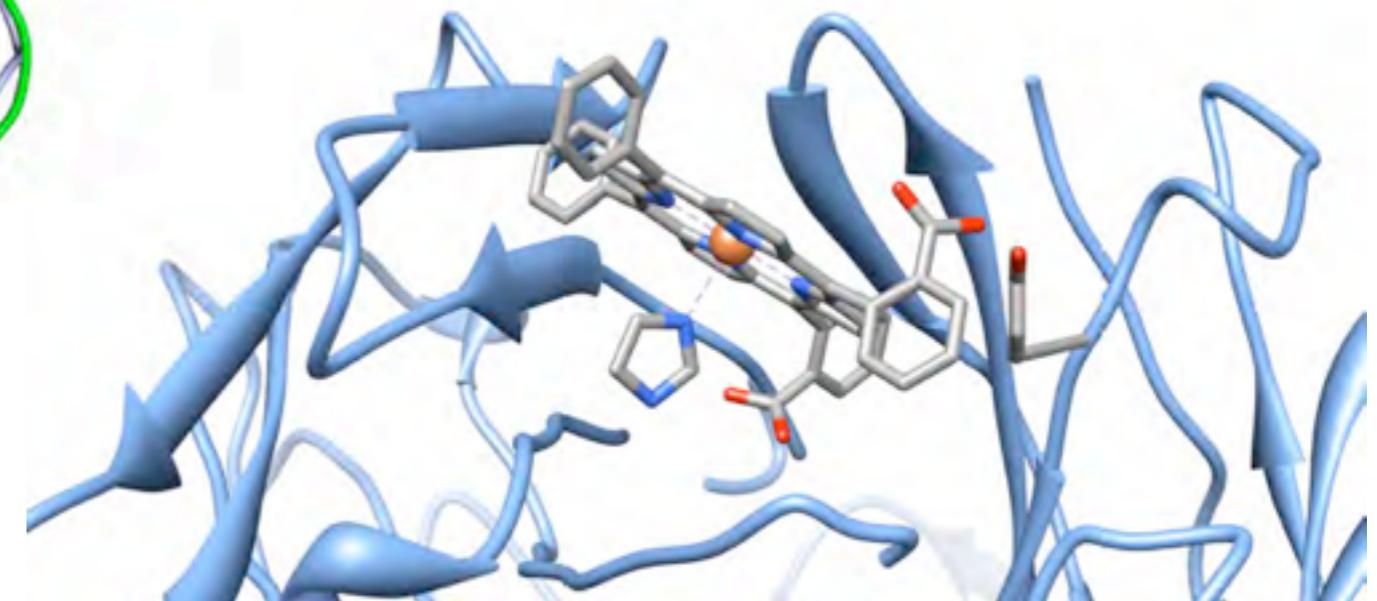
S de Lauzon, B Desfosses, D Mansuy, JP Mahy *FEBS Lett* **1999**, 443, 229-234.

# Structure d'un anticorps anti-porphyrine



13G10  
14H7

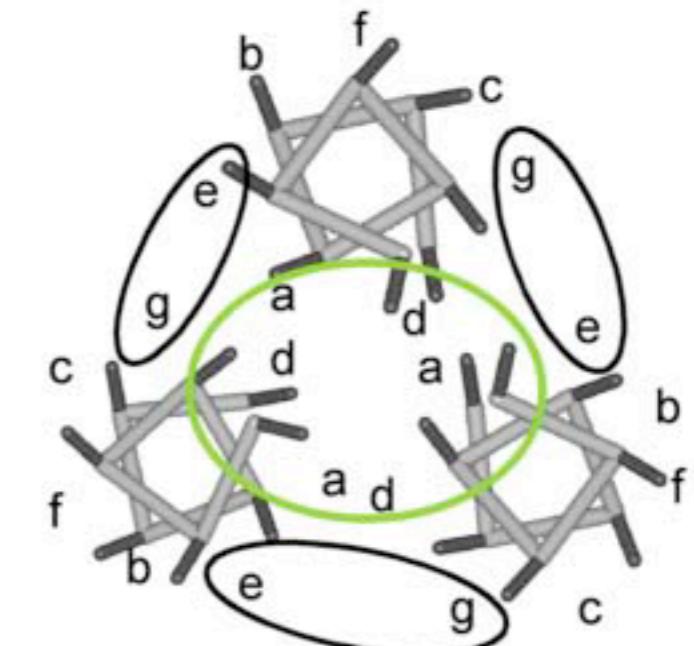
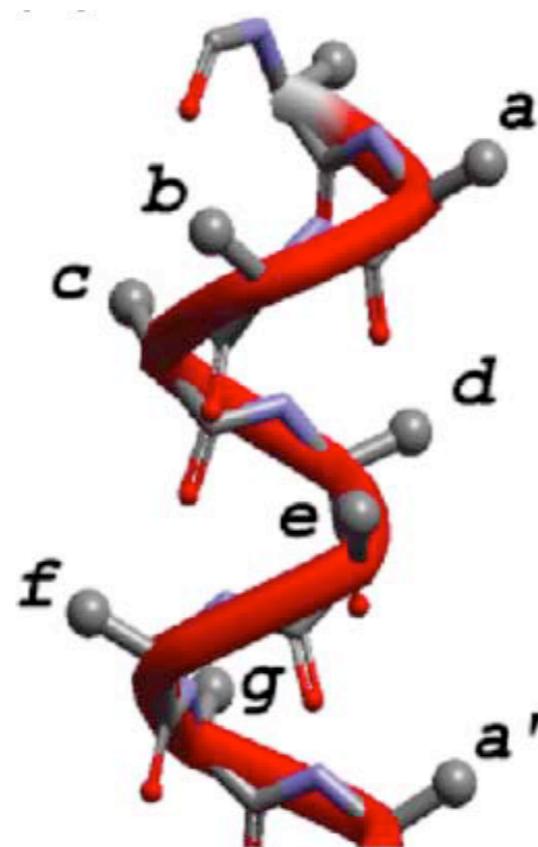
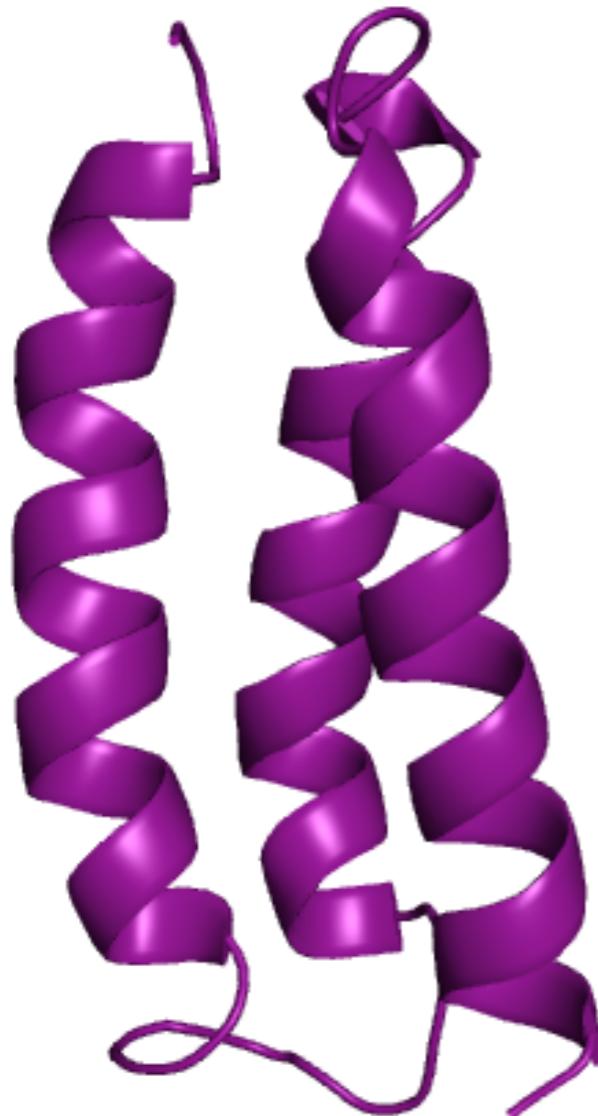
13G10/Fe(MoCPP)



V Muñoz Robles, JD Maréchal, A Bahloul, MA Sari, JP Mahy, B Golinelli-Pimpaneau  
PLOS One **2012**, sous presse

# 1) Crédit : Construction de novo

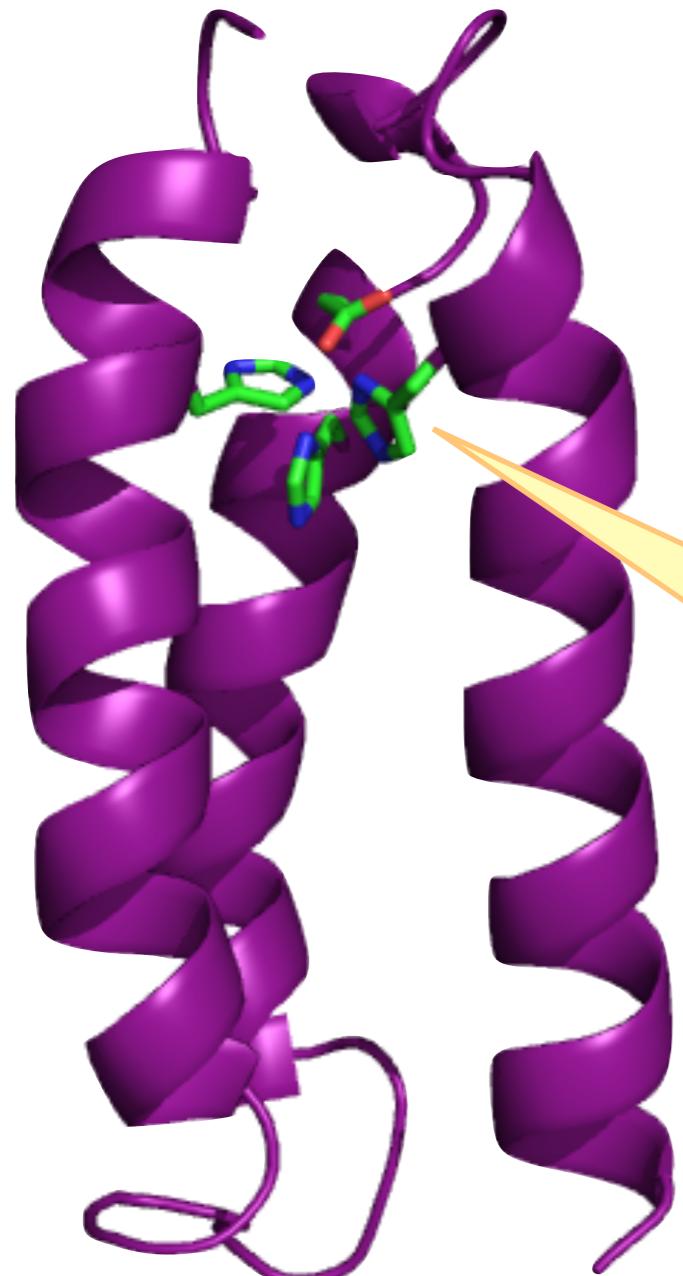
3 helix bundle



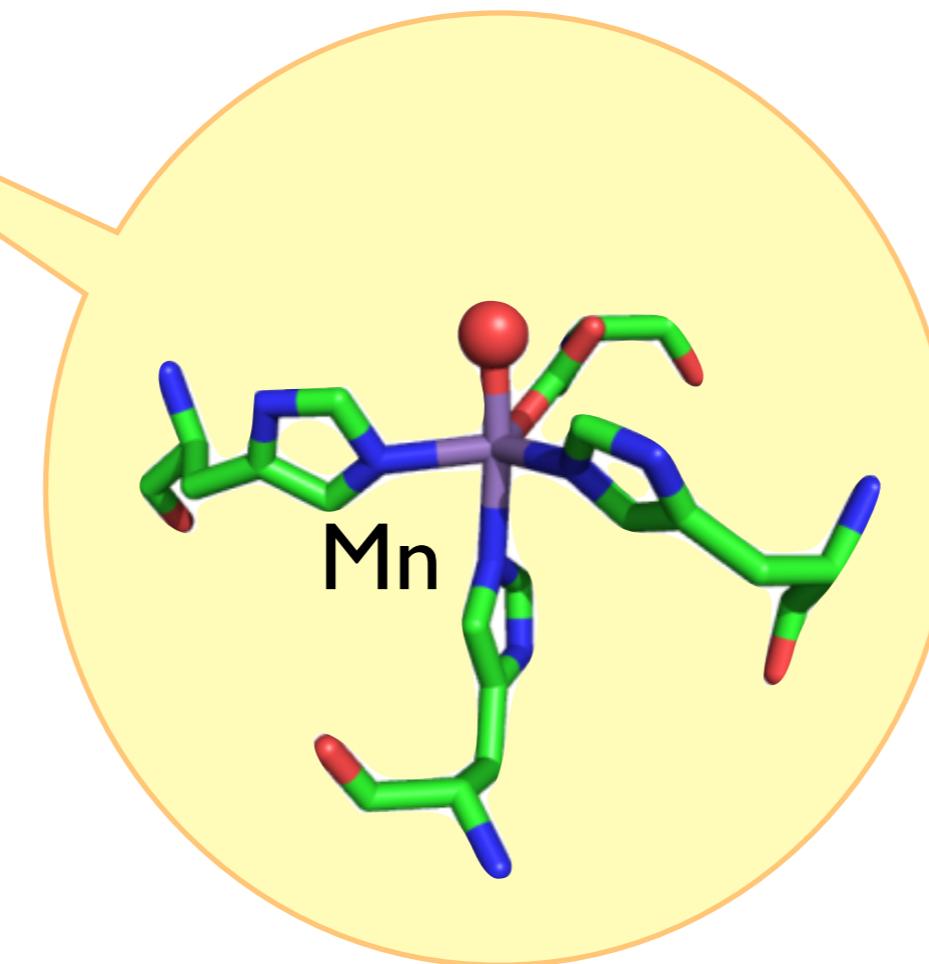
	<i>abcdefg</i>	<i>abcdefg</i>	<i>abcdefg</i>
MGS	WAEFKQR	LAAIKTR	LQAL
SEAE	LAAFEKE	IAAFESE	LQAY
NPE	VEALRKE	AAAIRDE	LQAYRHN

STR Walsh et al. PNAS 1999, 96, 5486

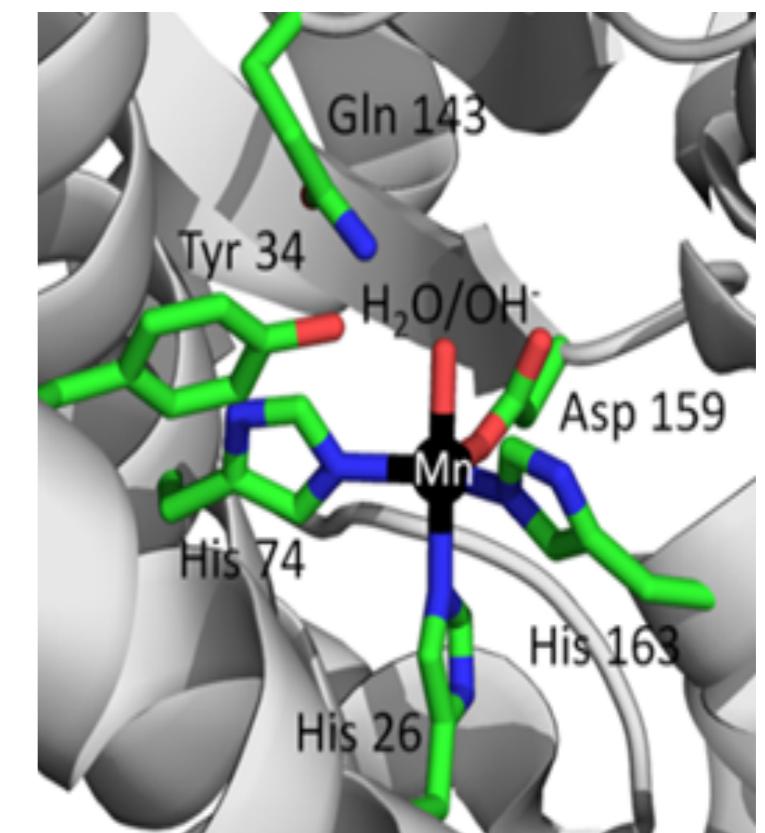
# Superoxyde dismutase à Manganèse



MGS    WAEFKQR LAAIKTR **HQAL**  
SEAE **DAAHEKE** IAAFESE LQAY  
NPE    VEALRKE AAAIRDE **HQAYRHN**

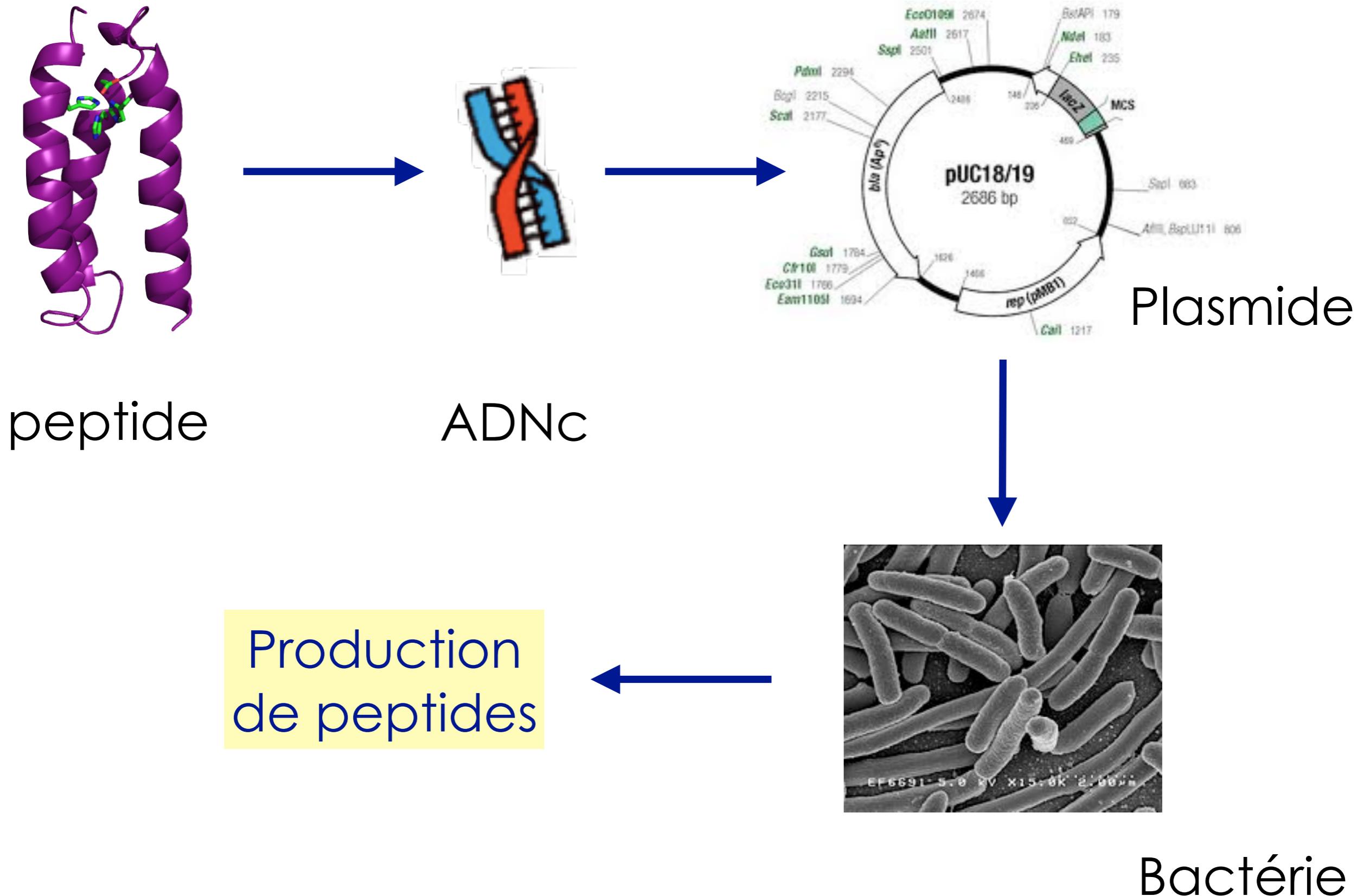


Site actif Mn-SOD



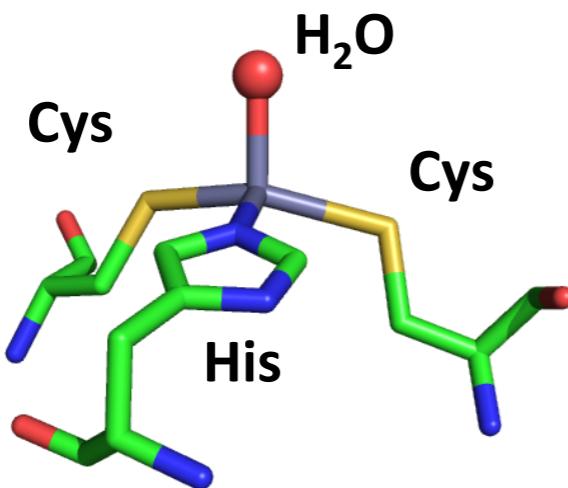
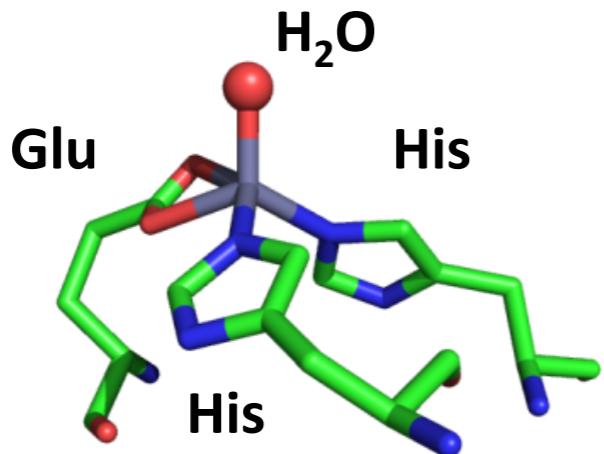
O Iranzo

# Bactérie usine à production de ligands



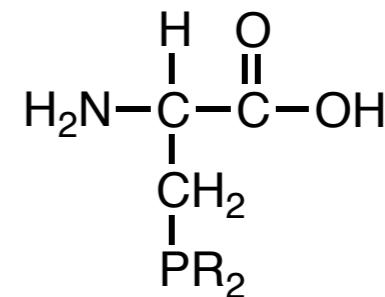
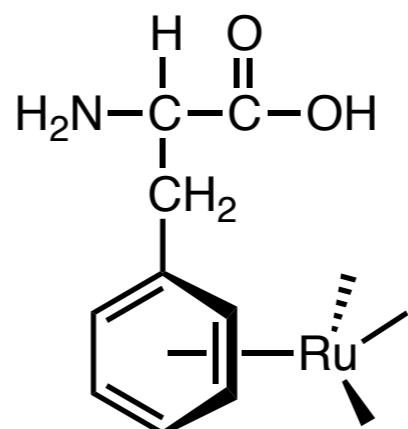
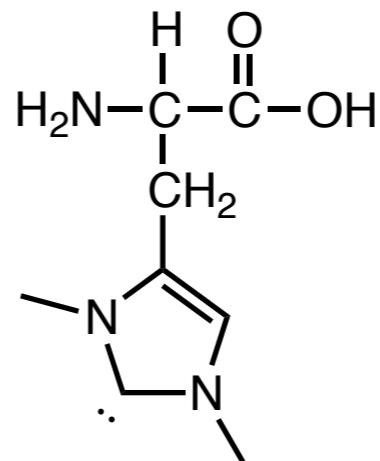
# Accessibilité à une très grande variété de sites métalliques

## Les classiques



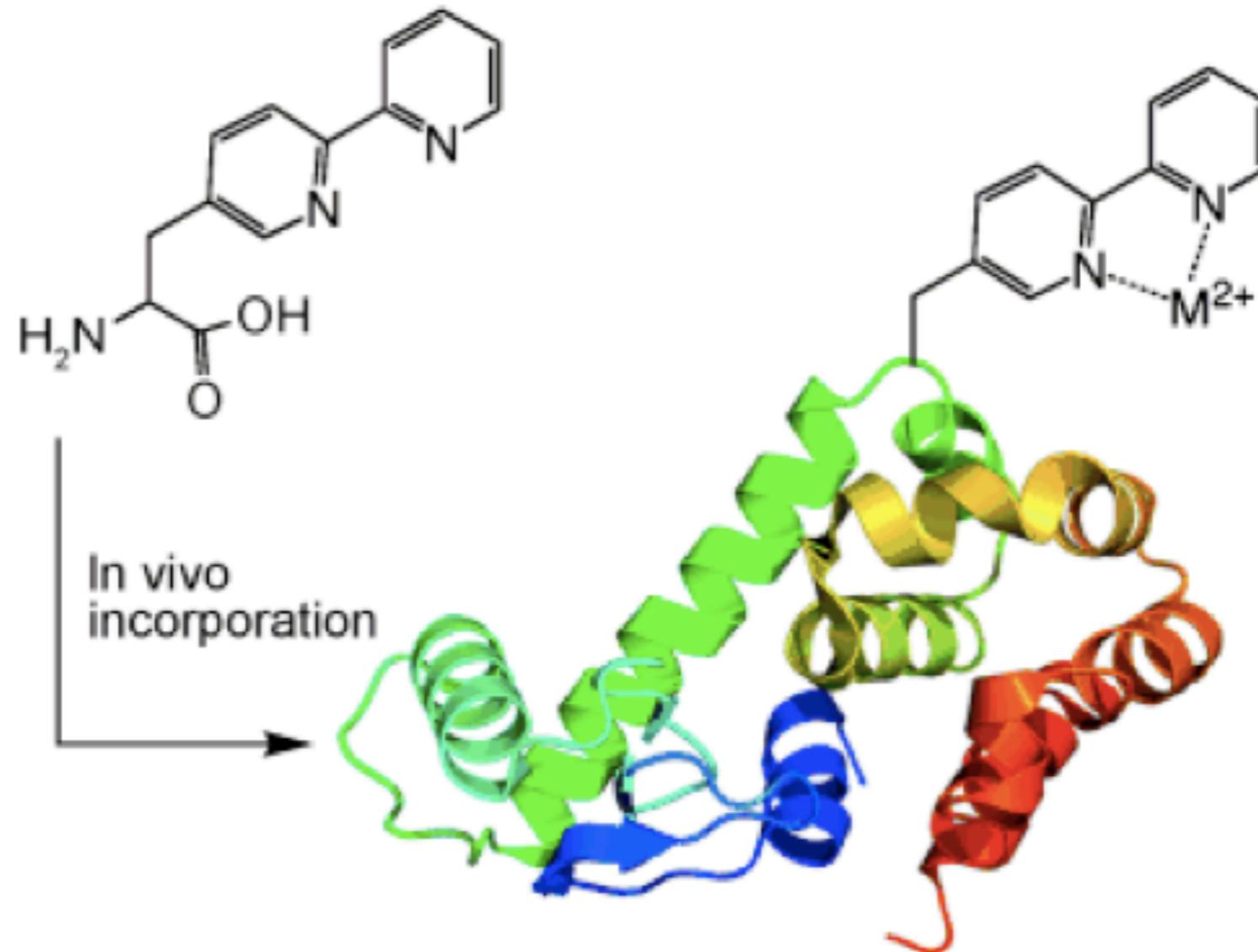
Fe, Cu, Co, Zn  
Mo ...

## Les moins classiques



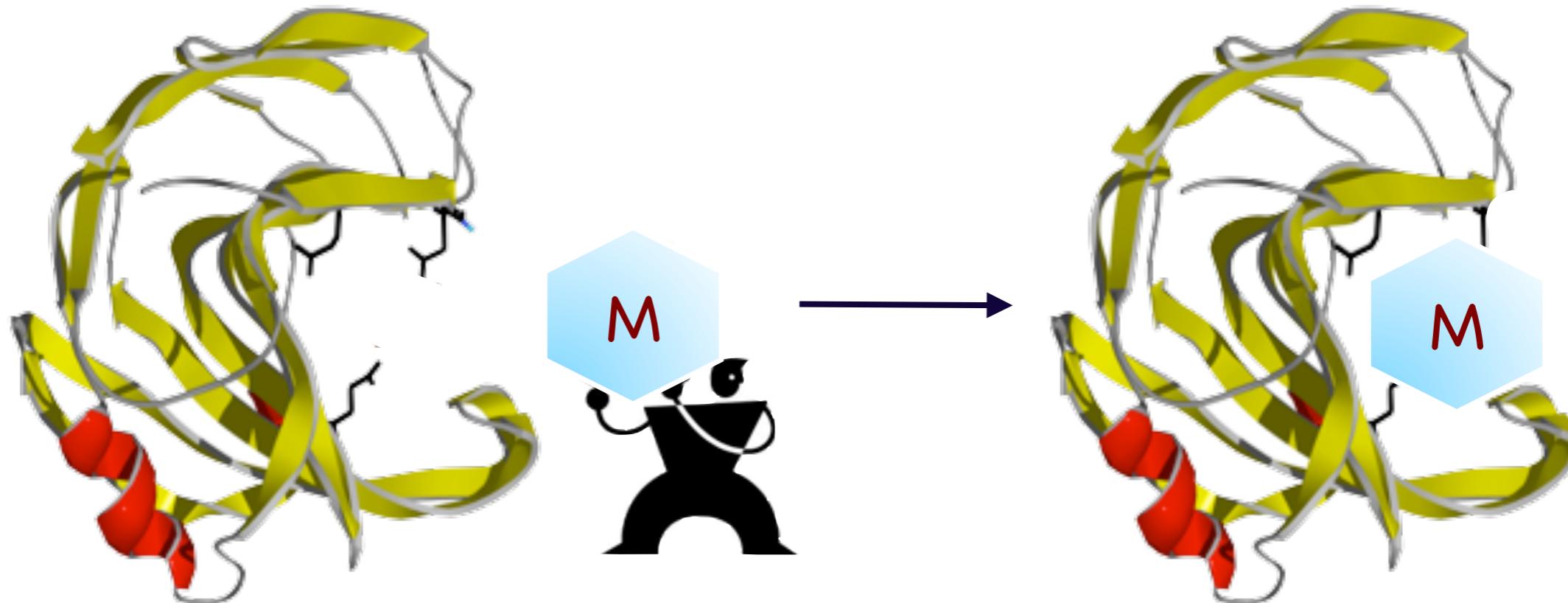
Pd, Pt, Ru ...

# A Genetically Encoded Bidentate, Metal-Binding Amino Acid



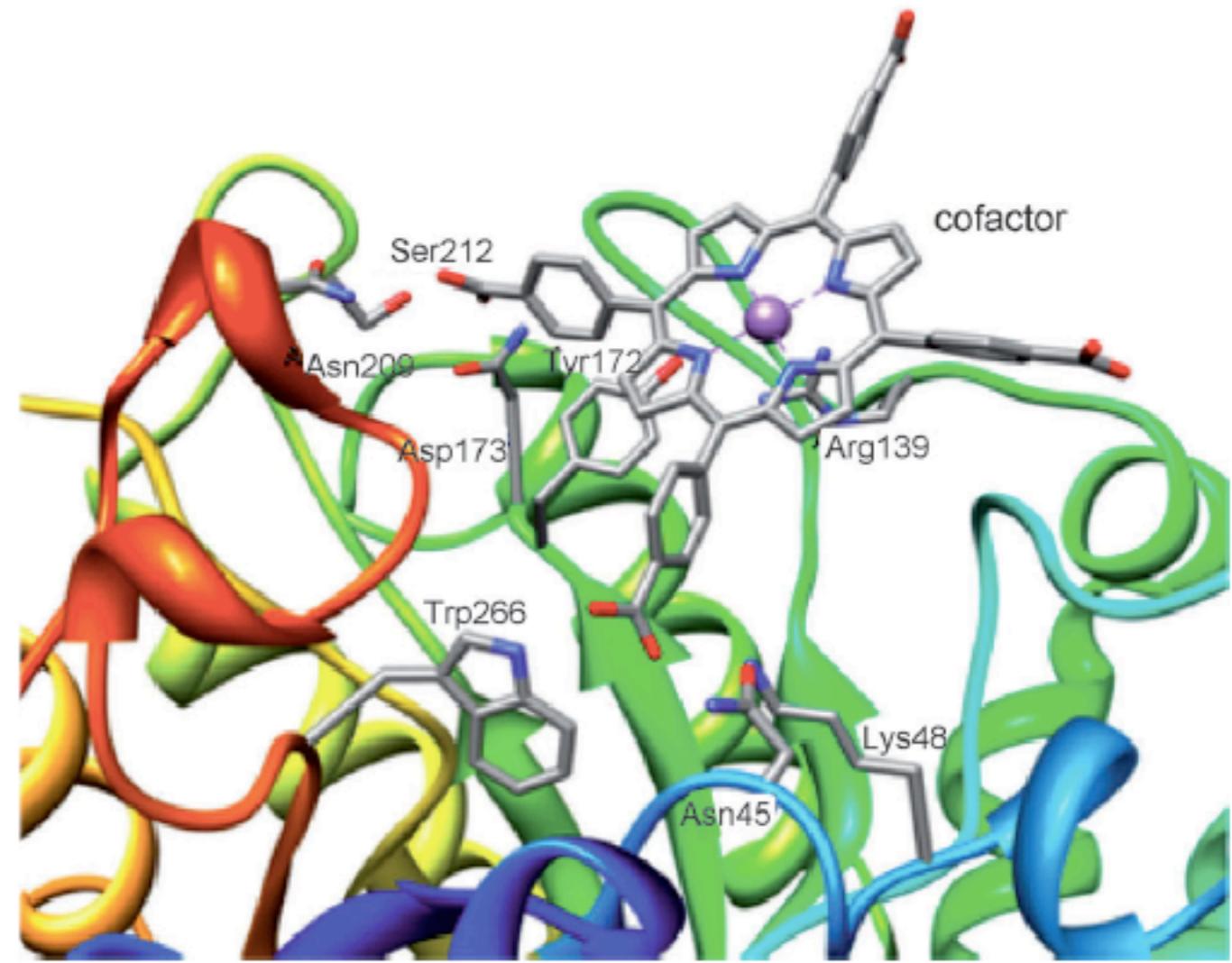
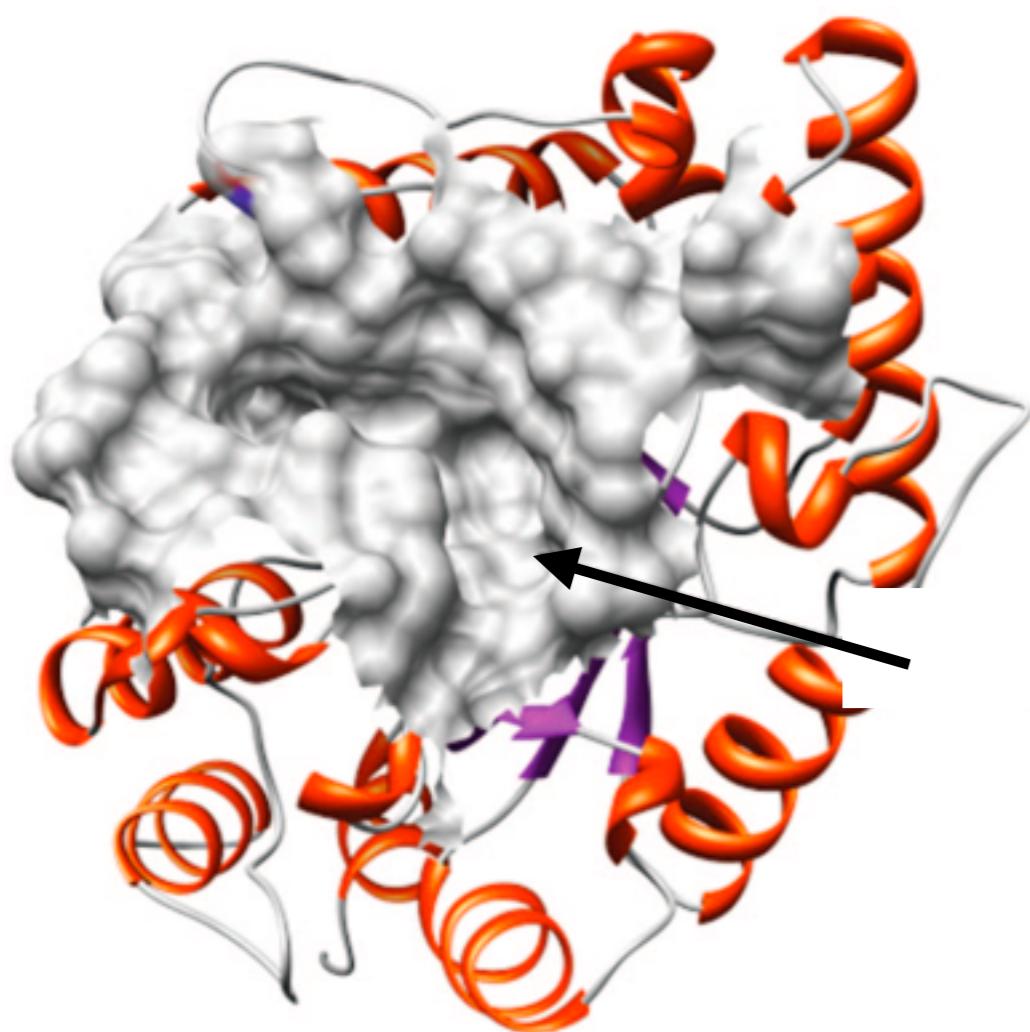
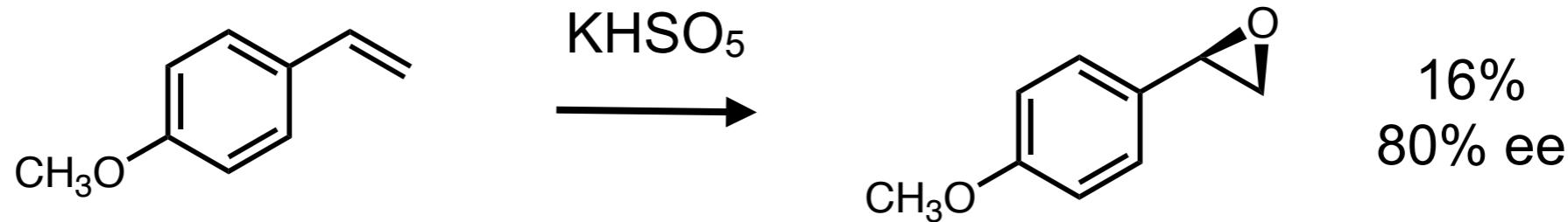
J Xie, W Liu, PG Schultz Angew Chem Int Ed Engl **2007**, 46, 9239-9242

## 2) Adaptation : Ajustage Moléculaire



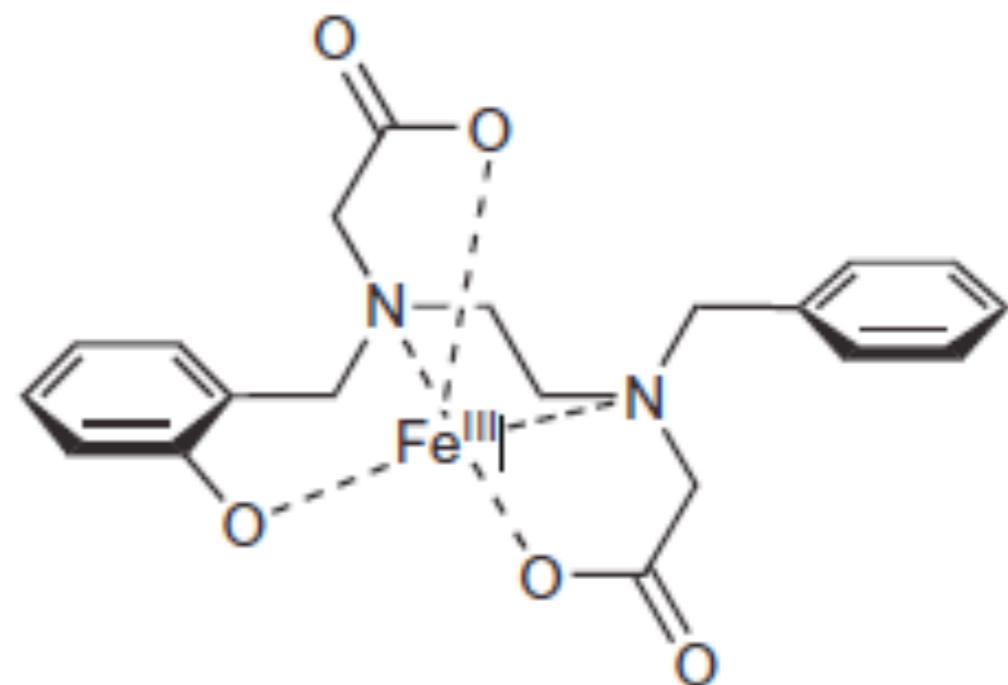
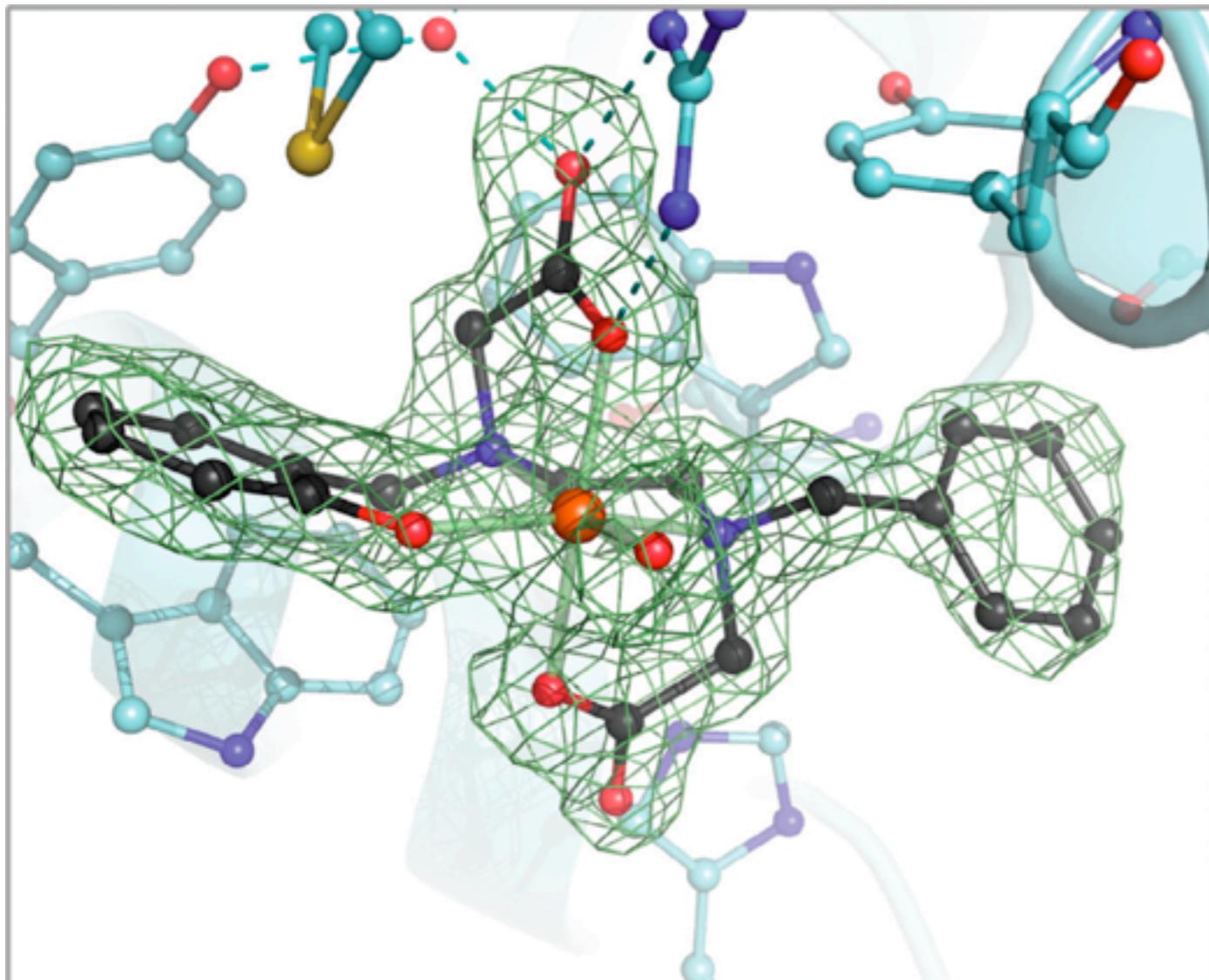
Protéine	Métal	Fonction	Auteur
Myoglobine	Cr- et Mn-salen	Oxydation	Y Watanabe
Avidine	Rh et Ru	Oxydation, réduction	T Ward, M Salmain
Albumine	Mn-salen	Oxydation	S Ménage
Papaïne	Arene-Ru	Réduction	M Salmain
Ferritine	Pd, Ag, CdS, Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> ...	Catalyseur et matériaux	Y Watanabe
Xylanase GH10	Porphyrine de Fe et Mn	Oxydation	JP Mahy
NikA	Complexe de Fe	Oxydation	S Ménage

# Xylanase GH10/Mn(TpCPP)



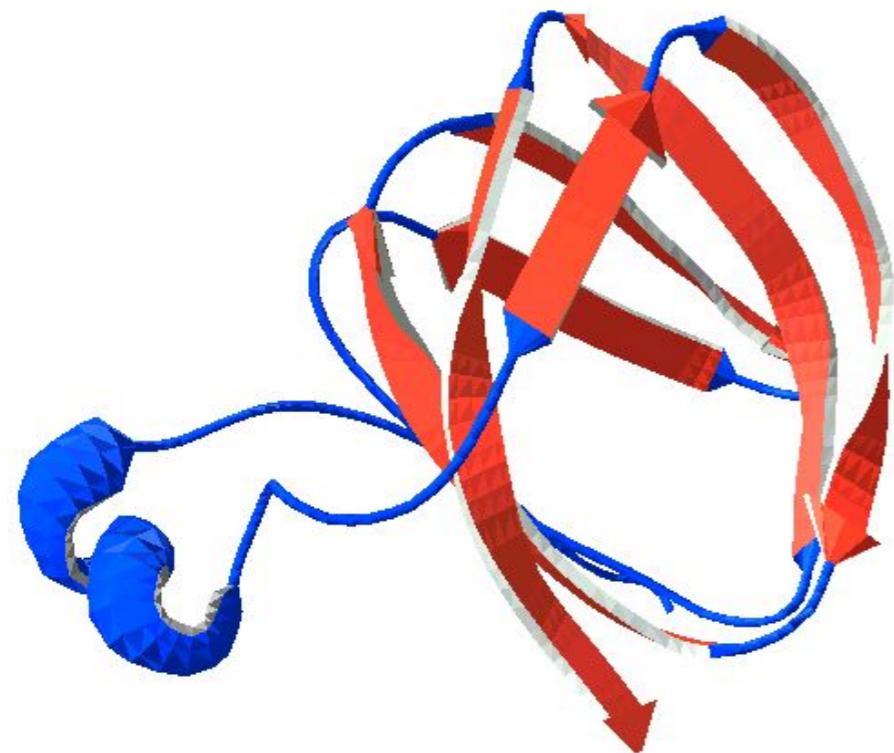
M Allard, C Dupont, V Muñoz Roble, N Doucet, A Lledós, JD Marchal, A Urvoas, JP Mahy, R Ricoux *ChemBioChem* **2012**, 13, 240-251

# NikA/Fe(EDDA)



C Cavazza, C Bochot, P Rousselot-Pailley, P Carpentier, MV Cherrier, JL Martin, C Marchi-Delapierre, JC Fontecilla-Camps, S Ménage Nat Chem **2010**, 2, 1069-1076

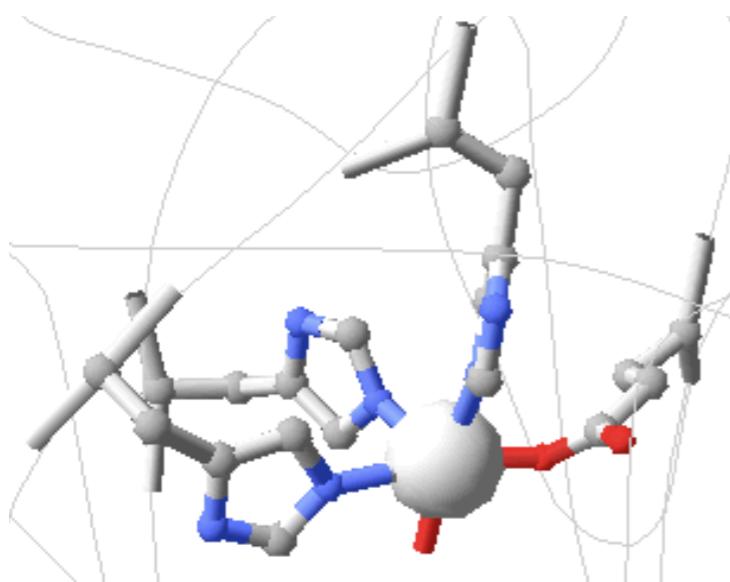
### 3) Modification : Les cupines, une famille formidable



Cupine  
Double Stranded  $\beta$ -Helix  $\beta$ -Barrel (DSBH)  
Jimonji

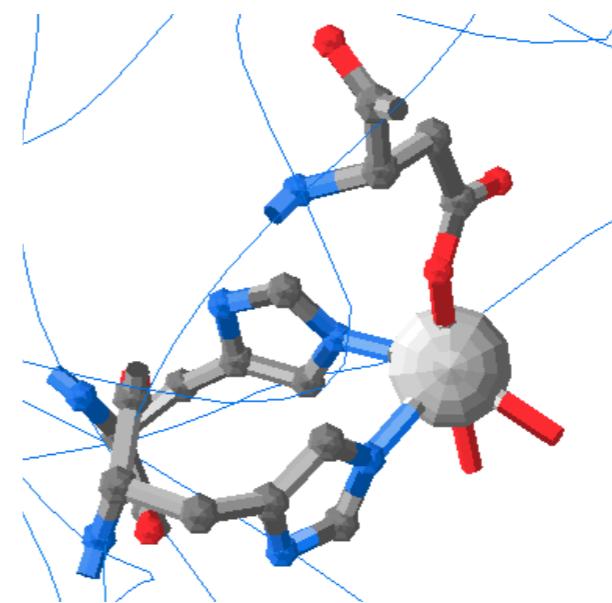
Métalloenzymes (Mn, Fe, Cu ...)  
Grande variété de fonction (hydrolase,  
oxygénase, oxydase ...)

Germine (3 His + 1 Glu)



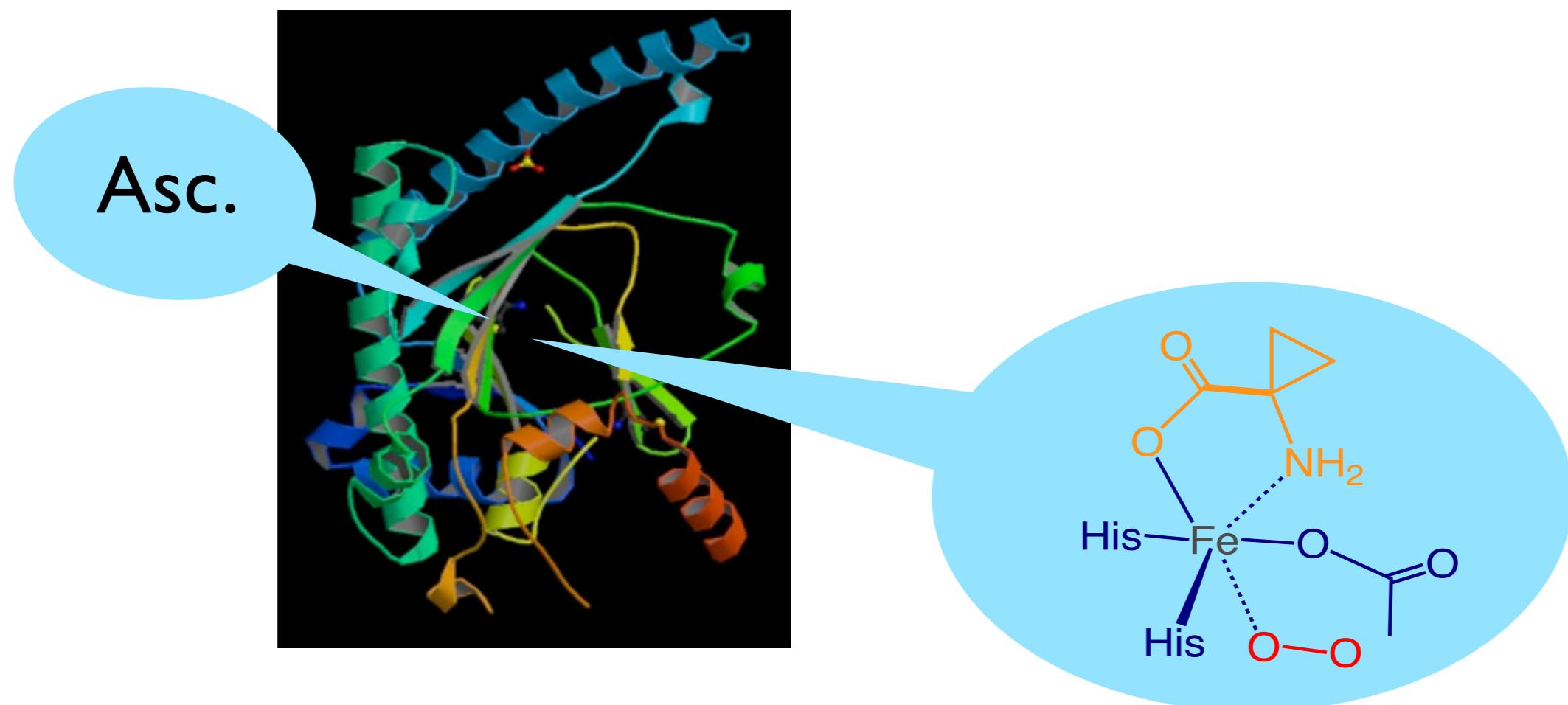
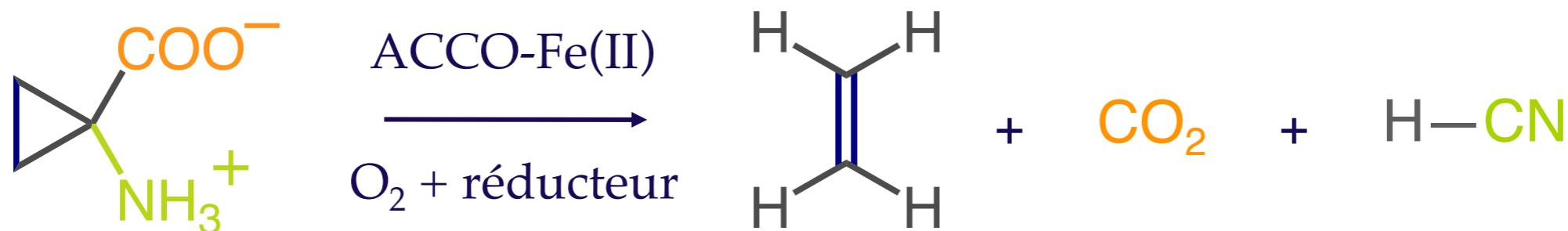
Mn, Cu, Fe

2-OG oxygénase (2 His + 1 Asp)



Fe

# ACC oxydase (ACCO)



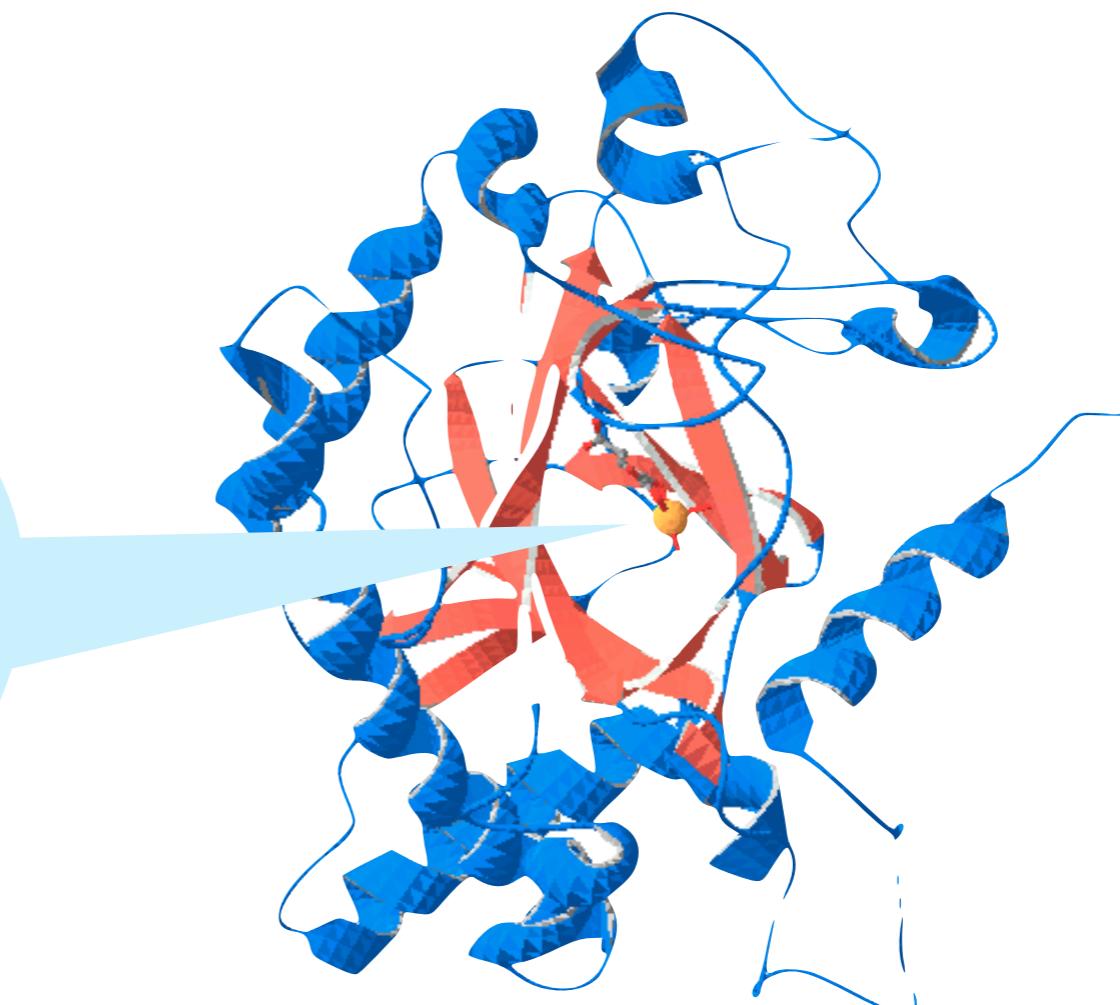
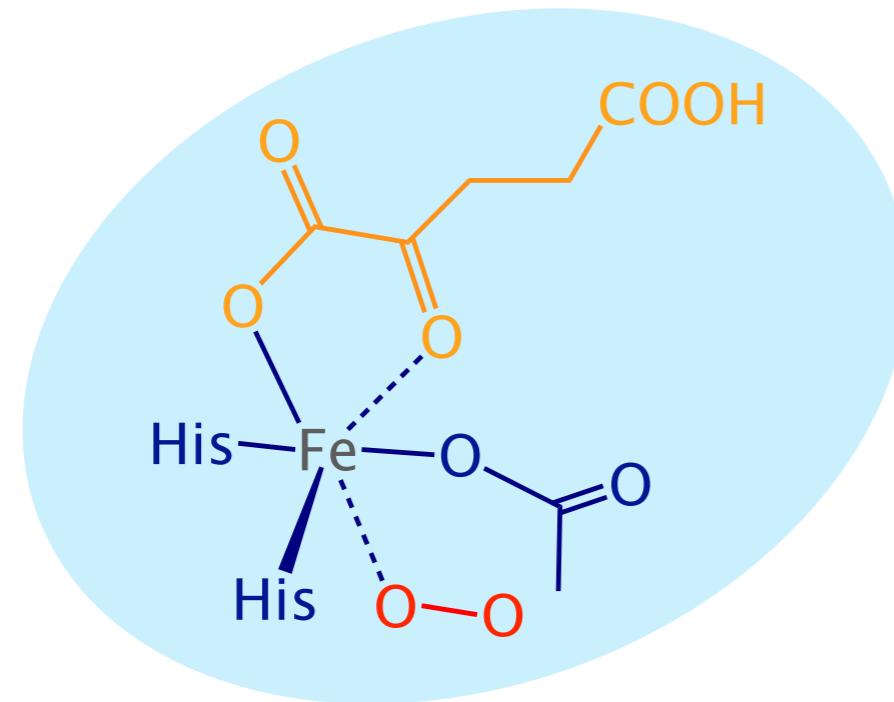
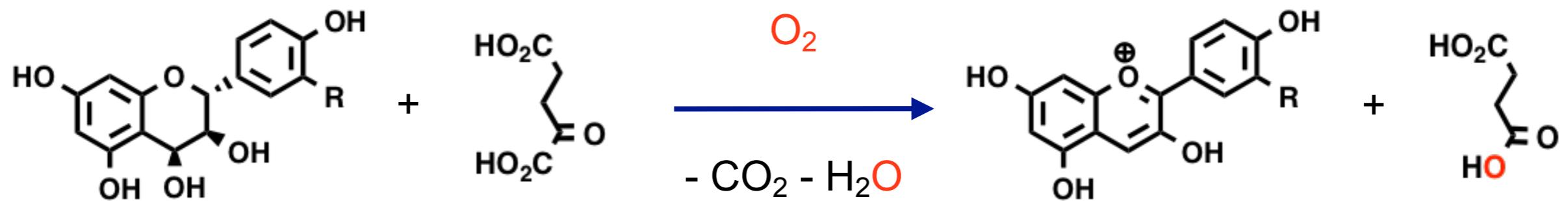
ACCO-PH

IKGLRA**H**TDAAGGIILLFQDDK

VITNGKYKSVM**H**TVIA

J Simaan

# Anthocyanidine Synthase (ANS)

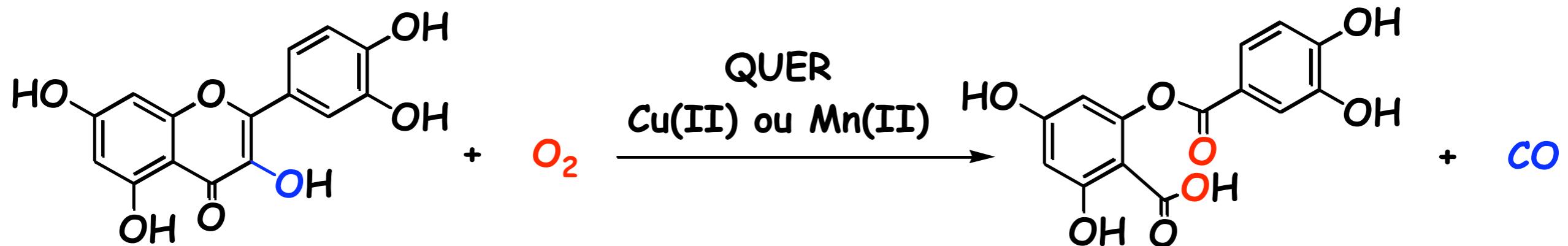


ACCO-PH  
ANS-AT

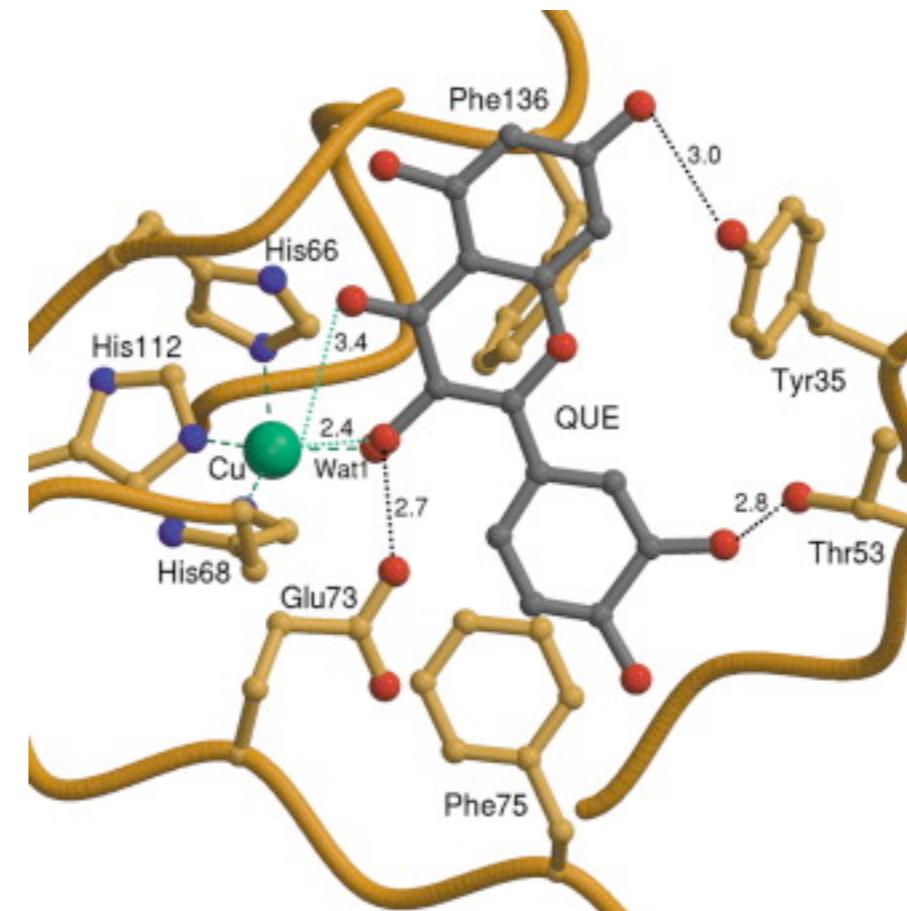
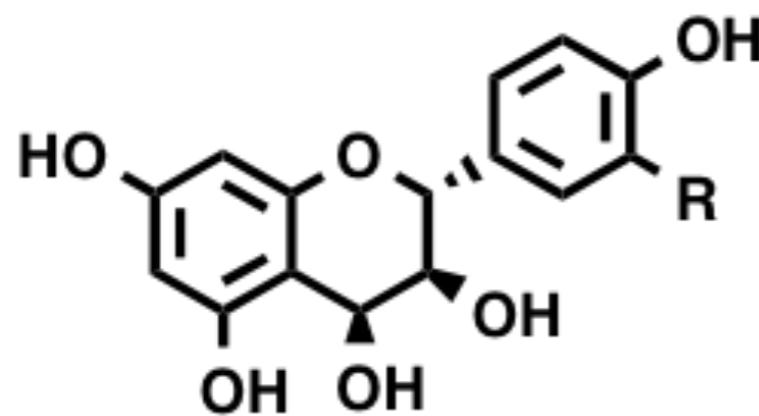
IKGLRA**HTD**AGGIILLFQDDK  
ALGVEA**HTD**VVSALTFILHNM-

VITNGKYKSVM**H**TVIA  
ILSNGKYKSIL**H**RGLV

# Quercétinase (QUER)



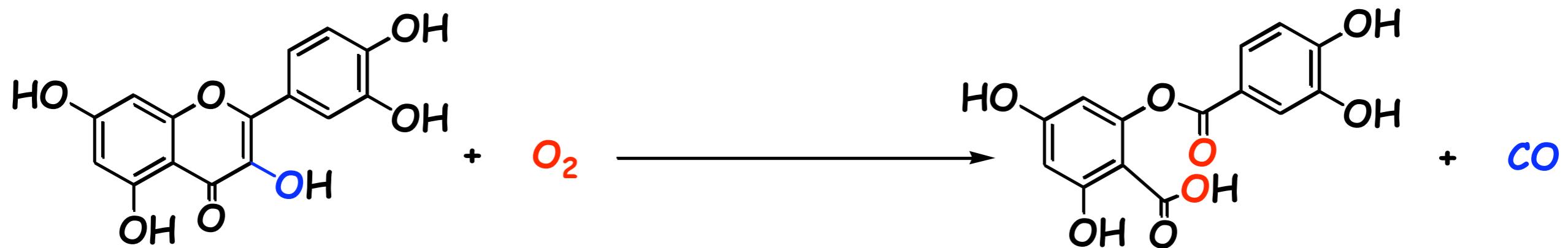
Substrat de l'ANS



<i>ACCO-PH</i>	<b>IKGLRAHTDAGGIILLFQDDK</b>
<i>ANS-AT</i>	<b>ALGVEAHTDVSLTFLHNMR</b>
<i>QUER-BSa</i>	<b>GDAFPLHVHKDTHEGILVLDG</b>

<b>VITNGKYKSVMHTVIA</b>
<b>ILSNGKYKSILHRGLV</b>
<b>GDYANIPAGTPHSYRM</b>

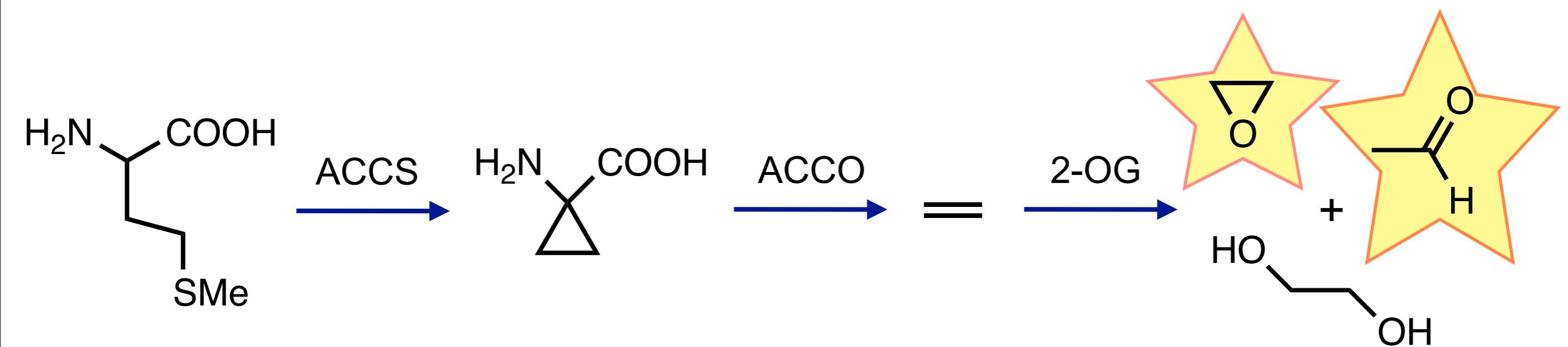
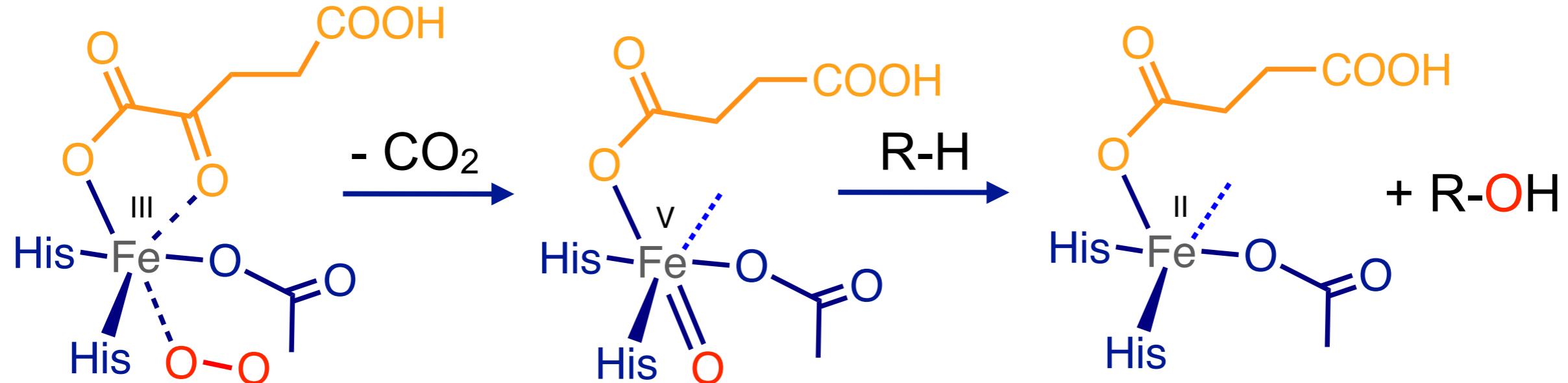
# ANS/Quercétinase



		U/min
ANS-AT	ALGVEA <b>HTD</b> VSA LT FILHNM-	ILSNGKYKSIL <b>H</b> RGLV
ANS <i>D243H</i>	ALGVEA <b>HTH</b> VSA LT FILHNM-	ILSNGKYKSIL <b>H</b> RGLV
ANS <i>T239E</i>	ALGVEA <b>HTD</b> VSA LE FILHNM-	ILSNGKYKSIL <b>H</b> RGLV
ANS <i>D/T</i>	ALGVEA <b>HTH</b> VSA LE FILHNM-	ILSNGKYKSIL <b>H</b> RGLV
QUER-BSa	GDAFPL <b>HVH</b> KDT <b>E</b> GILVLDG	GDYANIPAGTP <b>H</b> SYRM

J Simaan

# Vers la fin du vapocracker ?



# Remerciements

Club Métaalloprotéines et modèles (GIS CNRS)

Thierry Tron (CR1 CNRS)

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Jalila Simaan (CR1 CNRS)

Bruno Faure (MCF)

Olga Iranzo (CR1 CNRS)

M Salmain (ENSCP, Paris)

JP Mahy (ICMMO, Orsay)

S Ménage (LCBM, Grenoble)

J Fontecilla-Camps (IBS, Grenoble)



**ArtZymes 2013 in Marseille**

*21 au 24 juillet 2013*